



Sukkot in Jerusalem, Oil on Canvas by Yossi Rosenstein

JEWISH ART CALENDAR

2026-2027 ה'תשפ"ז

5787

OXFORD

Dear Friend,

It gives us much pleasure to present you with the Oxford Jewish Art Calendar for the Jewish New Year 5787/2026-7, providing information on Jewish festivals, Shabbat and holiday candle lighting times, traditional kosher recipes, together with beautiful Jewish artwork.

Chabad of Oxford serves students and community throughout the year with a rich variety of stimulating programmes and events, including lectures, classes and courses, communal Shabbat and festival dinners, as well as a fully stocked Judaica library, kosher café, services, children's programmes and much more – all in a warm and welcoming atmosphere.

We are very grateful to our friends and supporters for their warm greetings and for local and national businesses for advertising in the calendar.

We take this opportunity to wish you and yours a happy, healthy and sweet New Year.

Warmest regards,

Rabbi Eli & Freidy Brackman

Chabad of Oxford




Chabad
of **OXFORD**

Serving the Jewish Students & Community of Oxford

E. Alec & Eileen Colman Centre
George & Pamela Rohr House
75-75A Cowley Road, Oxford OX4-1HR
Phone: (01865) 200 158

Slager Jewish Student & Community Centre
61 George Street, Oxford OX1-2BQ
Phone: (01865) 204 757

The Slager Family Mikvah
75 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1HR
Phone: 07788 437 754

www.oxfordchabad.org

Shana Tova
Nir & Fiona
Vulkan

Shana Tova
Meir Wachs

Shana Tova
Family Hadari

L'Shana Tova
from
Miriam, Leah,
Hannah, Ulrike &
Jonathan

- Open Shabbat and Festival Dinners - in person and To-Go packages · Gan Oxford · Slager Family Mikvah
- Lectures · Classes · Social Events · Guest Speakers · Hebrew for Beginners · Counselling · Bar & Bat Mitzvah / Pre-Marriage Classes · Kosher Catering · Services · Pre-holiday Educational Programmes · Weekly Email Magazine · Student Lounge
- Samson Judaica Library · Oxford Kosher Cafe · Oxford Kosher Deli · Beth Midrash Study Hall · Lunch & Learn · Gazette
- Hospital Visitation · After School Programme · One to One Classes · Home away from Home and much more



Slager Jewish Student and Community Centre

· Lecture & Dining Hall · Lounge · Samson Judaica library · Tajtelbaum Study Hall and Synagogue · Kosher Café · Wireless Internet

Samson Judaica Library:

Drop by to browse, or view the library online
www.oxfordchabad.org/samsonjudaicalibrary

Oxford Kosher Cafe and Deli - 07772 079 940

Open Monday – Thursday 12.00pm-2.00pm
 Student Lounge with wireless and free refreshments

Shana Tova
 Scott & Sally
 Saunders

Shana Tova
 Jacob Lerner

Shana Tova
 Ric Field

Jonathan &
 Connie Webber
 זכרינו בזכרון טוב
 לפניך

THE MONTH OF ELUL

Elul is the final month of the Jewish year, connecting the past year with the one to come—a time of reflection, mercy, and forgiveness, and an opportune time for teshuvah—returning to G-d, who is especially accessible during this month more than any other time of year.

During this month we check our Mezuzot and Tefillin, study more Torah, give more charity, pray with greater feeling, and make good resolutions for the coming year. After morning prayers (except Shabbat), it is customary to blow the Shofar.

ELUL 18

Birthday of Rabbi Yisrael Baal Shem Tov (1698–1760), founder of Chassidism, renowned for his love of every Jew. Birthday of Rabbi Shneur Zalman of Liadi (1745–1812), known as the Alter Rebbe, founder of the Chabad-Lubavitch intellectual branch of Chassidism.

ELUL 24

First day, this year, for saying Selichot, “prayers for forgiveness.” The first Selichot are said early Sunday morning after midnight (about 1:00 a.m. when Daylight Savings Time is in effect). The other Selichot are said before dawn or in the early morning until Rosh Hashanah.

TISHREI 1-2 | ROSH HASHANAH

Rosh Hashanah (“Head of the Year”), the Jewish New Year, is celebrated as a two-day holiday, during which the Heavenly Court decides all that is to happen to all beings in the coming year.

It is customary to eat foods symbolizing sweetness, blessings and abundance. We dip the challah in honey, and on the first night of the holiday we eat an apple dipped in honey, adding: “May it be Your will to renew for us a good and sweet year.”

The Shofar

This year, since the first day of Rosh Hashanah falls on Shabbat, the Shofar is not sounded on that day. On Sept. 13, during the daytime, we hear at least the first thirty of the prescribed blasts of the Shofar (ram’s horn).

Tashlich

On the second day of Rosh Hashanah, Sunday, Sept. 13, following the afternoon prayer, we visit a body of water or pond containing live fish and recite the Tashlich prayers.

TISHREI 3 | FAST OF GEDALIAH

Gedaliah was a righteous Jewish governor appointed by the Babylonian conquerors after they destroyed the First Temple. When he was assassinated (422 BCE), our people’s plight hit an extreme low. This fast day

commemorates this tragic event.

TISHREI 9-10: YOM KIPPUR

The day before Yom Kippur is marked with festive meals and the custom of parents blessing their children. It’s also a time to ask forgiveness from others. Yom Kippur, the Day of Atonement, is the holiest day of the year. We refrain from eating, drinking, washing, applying lotions, marital relations, and wearing leather shoes, as we devote the day to prayer and repentance.

TISHREI 15-21: SUKKOT

Sukkot commemorates the Divine protection G-d provided for the Jewish people during their forty years of wandering in the desert. We eat our meals—and some even sleep—in the sukkah, a temporary hut whose roof is covered with branches and open to the sky, reminding us of the fragility of physical shelter and our dependence on G-d.

Each day of the holiday (except Shabbat), we shake the Four Species—the lulav (palm branch), etrog (citron), hadassim (myrtle branches), and aravot (willow branches)—fulfilling a beautiful mitzvah that represents the unity of the Jewish people and is performed with great joy.



Jonah and the whale, Oil on Canvas by Baruch Nachshon

Helena & Mike Harper
& Family
send best wishes to
Eli and Freidy
L'shana tova.
May Chabad continue to
flourish.

In loving
memory of
Sir Peter Hirsch

אֶל-תְּשׁוּלִיכֵנִי לַעַת
זְקֵנָה בְּכָלוֹת פְּחִי
אֶל-תַּעֲזִבֵנִי
אֶסְתֵּר סָגוֹן



Thank you for all
your good work!
Abigail Green,
Boaz, Hannah &
Moshe

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY																																																																																																																										
TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD SEPTEMBER 2027		1 יט אלול 19 Elul	2 כ אלול 20 Elul	3 כא אלול 21 Elul	4 כב אלול 22 Elul Light candles at 7:27 p.m.	5 כג אלול 23 Elul נצבים-וילך NITZAVIM-VAYELECH Shabbat Selichot Avot: chapters 5-6 Shabbat ends at 8:35 p.m.																																																																																																																										
6 כד אלול 24 Elul	7 כה אלול 25 Elul	8 כו אלול 26 Elul	9 כז אלול 27 Elul	10 כח אלול 28 Elul	11 כט אלול 29 Elul ערב ראש השנה Eve of Rosh Hashanah Light candles at 7:11 p.m. New Moon: 8:59 1/11 p.m.	12 א תשרי 1 Tishrei יום א דראש השנה First day of ROSH HASHANAH Light candles after 8:17 p.m.																																																																																																																										
13 ב תשרי 2 Tishrei Tashlich יום ב דראש השנה Second day of ROSH HASHANAH Yom Tov ends at 8:15 p.m.	14 ג תשרי 3 Tishrei צום גדלי' FAST OF GEDALIAH Fast begins at 4:51 a.m. Fast ends at 7:58 p.m.	15 ד תשרי 4 Tishrei	16 ה תשרי 5 Tishrei	17 ו תשרי 6 Tishrei	18 ז תשרי 7 Tishrei Light candles at 6:55 p.m.	19 ח תשרי 8 Tishrei האזינו HA'AZINU Shabbat Shuva Shabbat ends at 8:01 p.m.																																																																																																																										
20 ט תשרי 9 Tishrei ערב יום כפור Eve of Yom Kippur Light candles at 6:50 p.m. Fast begins at 7:04 p.m.	21 י תשרי 10 Tishrei יום כפור YOM KIPPUR Yizkor Yom Kippur ends at 7:56 p.m.	22 יא תשרי 11 Tishrei	23 יב תשרי 12 Tishrei	24 יג תשרי 13 Tishrei	25 יד תשרי 14 Tishrei ערב חג הסוכות Eve of Sukkot Light candles at 6:39 p.m.	26 טו תשרי 15 Tishrei יום א דחג הסוכות First Day of SUKKOT Light candles after 7:44 p.m.																																																																																																																										
27 טז תשרי 16 Tishrei יום ב דחג הסוכות Second Day of SUKKOT Yom Tov ends at 7:42 p.m.	28 יז תשרי 17 Tishrei א דחול המועד סוכות 1st Intermediate Day of SUKKOT	29 יח תשרי 18 Tishrei ב דחול המועד סוכות 2nd Intermediate Day of SUKKOT	30 יט תשרי 19 Tishrei ג דחול המועד סוכות 3rd Intermediate Day of SUKKOT	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK <table><tr><td>4</td><td>7:22</td><td>7:34</td><td>7:31</td><td>6:19</td><td>6:43</td><td>7:05</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>7:06</td><td>7:17</td><td>7:14</td><td>6:10</td><td>6:34</td><td>6:53</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>8:12</td><td>8:25</td><td>8:23</td><td>7:26</td><td>7:27</td><td>7:51</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>6:50</td><td>6:59</td><td>6:57</td><td>6:01</td><td>6:25</td><td>6:42</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>6:46</td><td>6:55</td><td>6:52</td><td>5:59</td><td>6:22</td><td>6:38</td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>6:34</td><td>6:42</td><td>6:40</td><td>5:52</td><td>6:16</td><td>6:30</td></tr><tr><td>26</td><td>7:39</td><td>7:50</td><td>7:47</td><td>7:07</td><td>7:08</td><td>7:27</td></tr></table> CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES • SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema <table><tr><td>6</td><td>5:16</td><td>6:25</td><td>9:43</td><td>1:03</td><td>1:37</td><td>7:41</td><td>8:16</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>5:29</td><td>6:36</td><td>9:47</td><td>1:00</td><td>1:33</td><td>7:24</td><td>7:59</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>5:42</td><td>6:48</td><td>9:52</td><td>12:58</td><td>1:30</td><td>7:08</td><td>7:42</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>5:54</td><td>6:59</td><td>9:56</td><td>12:56</td><td>1:26</td><td>6:52</td><td>7:26</td></tr></table> TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD OCTOBER 2026 <table><tr><td>S</td><td>M</td><td>T</td><td>W</td><td>T</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>19</td><td>20</td><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>26</td><td>27</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td><td>31</td></tr></table>			4	7:22	7:34	7:31	6:19	6:43	7:05	11	7:06	7:17	7:14	6:10	6:34	6:53	12	8:12	8:25	8:23	7:26	7:27	7:51	18	6:50	6:59	6:57	6:01	6:25	6:42	20	6:46	6:55	6:52	5:59	6:22	6:38	25	6:34	6:42	6:40	5:52	6:16	6:30	26	7:39	7:50	7:47	7:07	7:08	7:27	6	5:16	6:25	9:43	1:03	1:37	7:41	8:16	13	5:29	6:36	9:47	1:00	1:33	7:24	7:59	20	5:42	6:48	9:52	12:58	1:30	7:08	7:42	27	5:54	6:59	9:56	12:56	1:26	6:52	7:26	S	M	T	W	T	F					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
4	7:22	7:34	7:31	6:19	6:43	7:05																																																																																																																										
11	7:06	7:17	7:14	6:10	6:34	6:53																																																																																																																										
12	8:12	8:25	8:23	7:26	7:27	7:51																																																																																																																										
18	6:50	6:59	6:57	6:01	6:25	6:42																																																																																																																										
20	6:46	6:55	6:52	5:59	6:22	6:38																																																																																																																										
25	6:34	6:42	6:40	5:52	6:16	6:30																																																																																																																										
26	7:39	7:50	7:47	7:07	7:08	7:27																																																																																																																										
6	5:16	6:25	9:43	1:03	1:37	7:41	8:16																																																																																																																									
13	5:29	6:36	9:47	1:00	1:33	7:24	7:59																																																																																																																									
20	5:42	6:48	9:52	12:58	1:30	7:08	7:42																																																																																																																									
27	5:54	6:59	9:56	12:56	1:26	6:52	7:26																																																																																																																									
S	M	T	W	T	F																																																																																																																											
				1	2	3																																																																																																																										
4	5	6	7	8	9	10																																																																																																																										
11	12	13	14	15	16	17																																																																																																																										
18	19	20	21	22	23	24																																																																																																																										
25	26	27	28	29	30	31																																																																																																																										

OCTOBER 2026

תשרי-חשוון ה'תשפ"ז • 5787 Cheshvan-Tishrei



Sukkot in Jerusalem, Oil on Canvas by Yossi Rosenstein



THE FOUR SPECIES

Each day of Sukkot, from Sunday, Sept. 27, through Friday, Oct. 2, we shake the Four Species during the daytime. Hold the lulav (palm branch), three hadassim (myrtle branches), and two aravot (willow branches) in the right hand, with the lulav's "spine" facing you. Say the appropriate blessing(s), then take the etrog (citron) in the left hand with the point, or "pitom," up, bring it together with the other three kinds, and shake it.

TISHREI 21

The seventh day of Sukkot, Oct. 2, is called Hoshana Rabbah. It is customary to stay awake the preceding night and recite portions of Torah and the Book of Psalms. In the morning, we circle the bimah (Torah reading platform) seven times, lulav and etrog in hand. Then we recite special prayers, called hoshanot, while holding five willow branches bound together. We beat the willow branches on the floor, symbolically sweetening G-d's judgment.

TISHREI 22-23

On the evening of Simchat Torah (Saturday, Oct. 3), and in some communities on the evening of Shemini Atzeret as well, we make seven hakafot (circlings) around the bimah, singing and dancing with the Torah scrolls. On the morning of Simchat Torah, Oct. 4, the final portion of the Torah is read, completing the yearly cycle. Then we immediately read the first portion, beginning the cycle anew. Thus we continue to delve into the infinite wisdom of G-d's Torah—the eternal force that has bound us together and sustained us for more than 3,300 years.



Golders Green (Temporary Location)
217/219 Golders Green Road, NW11 9BY
Opposite Our Previous Location

Edgware:
23 Clongall Rd, Edgware HA8 8TD
kosherkingdom.co.uk



Olga & Ivor Samuels
wish Chabad of Oxford
and all its members
another successful and
fruitful New Year

Wishing everyone a
Happy New Year
from
Kate, Samuel
& Isaac Schnelling

Just Kosher

www.justkosher.co.uk

delivering to Oxford
every fortnight

ROYAL MEATS

166 Stamford Hill,
London, N16 6QX
0208 800 2506
shop@royalmeats.co.uk

KISLEV 5

MaHaRShA, Rabbi Shmuel Eliezer Edels, author of a profound Talmud commentary, passed away (Ostroh, 1631).

Kislev 14

Wedding anniversary of the Lubavitcher Rebbe and Rebbetzin (1928).

KISLEV 19

Rabbi DovBer of Mezeritch, known as the Maggid of Mezeritch, passed away (1772). He was the chief disciple and successor of the Baal Shem Tov.

Release from czarist imprisonment in Petersburg (1798) of his youngest disciple, Rabbi Shneur Zalman of Liozhna (later of Liadi), known as the Alter Rebbe, founder of Chabad-Lubavitch, author of Tanya, Shulchan Aruch HaRav and other profound works. After disproving the false charges of his opponents, he so impressed the ministers and senators who judged him (and even the czar himself, who personally visited him) with his wisdom and saintliness, that the entire Chassidic movement was vindicated and could henceforth spread its teachings freely. Celebrated throughout the world as the "New Year of Chassidism."

TORAH STUDY

Torah is the means through which G-d enables us to know Him, serve Him, and connect with Him. Every Jew, regardless of background or level, is obligated to set fixed times for Torah study each day. The Lubavitcher Rebbe devoted one of his Ten Mitzvah Campaigns to inspiring Jews everywhere to strengthen this daily commitment.

Since the giving of the Torah at Sinai, Torah study has been the cornerstone of Jewish life. Rabbi Shneur Zalman of Liadi taught that Torah study should be fixed not only in time but in soul—the vortex around which the entire spectrum of our daily experience revolves. The Talmud adds that one who studies Torah at night, G-d draws upon him a thread of kindness by day (Avodah Zarah 3b)—a reminder that every moment invested in Torah carries its own divine reward.

The Talmud (Berachot 61b) relates that when the Roman government forbade Torah study, Rabbi Akiva continued teaching publicly. When asked whether he feared punishment, he answered with a parable: A fox saw fish fleeing from fishermen's nets and suggested they come onto dry land, where they would be safe. The fish replied, "If we are afraid in the water, our source of life, how much greater will our fear be on land, where death is certain."

So too, Rabbi Akiva explained, Torah is our very element—the source of our life. To abandon it would be certain spiritual death. Torah is not something we do; it is what we are.



Talmud Study, Oil on Canvas by Zalman Kleinman



BAYIT MALEH SEFORIM — A HOME FILLED WITH BOOKS

A container takes on the identity of what it holds. A home is no different.

Launched by the Lubavitcher Rebbe in 1974, Bayit Maleh Seforim — "A Home Full of Books"—called on Jews everywhere to fill their homes with holy books: a Chumash, a Siddur, a Tehillim, and more.

The goal was not only study, but presence — making Torah a visible, living part of Jewish life.

In Jewish tradition books are not merely ink and paper; they are almost living organisms, breathing and impacting the environment around them. Even when not being read, they radiate holiness,

changing the atmosphere of a home. Children raised among Jewish books absorb their message long before they learn to read.

A home filled with Torah becomes more than a dwelling — it becomes a sanctuary and a source of blessing for all who enter.

Best wishes
Supporting
Chabad of Oxford
Family Bodansky
Leeds and London

Shana Tova
Lionel & Susan
Wollenberg

Zak Dry Cleaners
29 Little Clarendon St
Oxford OX1 2HU
01865 236 770

Sora & Moshe
Mendel Feldman
wish family, friends
and Jews everywhere
a happy and healthy
New Year

Shana Tova!
GW Dixon

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY																																																																																																								
1 כא חשוון 21 Cheshvan Week 4	2 כב חשוון 22 Cheshvan	3 כג חשוון 23 Cheshvan	4 כד חשוון 24 Cheshvan	5 כה חשוון 25 Cheshvan	6 כו חשוון 26 Cheshvan Light candles at 4:11 p.m.	7 כז חשוון 27 Cheshvan חיי שרה CHAYEI SARA Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 5:20 p.m.																																																																																																								
8 כח חשוון 28 Cheshvan Week 5	9 כט חשוון 29 Cheshvan New Moon: 10:27 ז'י"ח p.m.	10 ל חשוון 30 Cheshvan ראש חודש כסלו Rosh Chodesh Kislev	11 א כסלו 1 Kislev ראש חודש כסלו Rosh Chodesh Kislev	12 ב כסלו 2 Kislev	13 ג כסלו 3 Kislev Light candles at 4:00 p.m.	14 ד כסלו 4 Kislev תולדות TOLDOT Shabbat ends at 5:10 p.m.																																																																																																								
15 ה כסלו 5 Kislev Week 6	16 ו כסלו 6 Kislev	17 ז כסלו 7 Kislev	18 ח כסלו 8 Kislev	19 ט כסלו 9 Kislev	20 י כסלו 10 Kislev Light candles at 3:50 p.m.	21 יא כסלו 11 Kislev ויצא VAYEITZEI Shabbat ends at 5:03 p.m.																																																																																																								
22 יב כסלו 12 Kislev Week 7	23 יג כסלו 13 Kislev	24 יד כסלו 14 Kislev	25 טו כסלו 15 Kislev	26 טז כסלו 16 Kislev	27 יז כסלו 17 Kislev Light candles at 3:43 p.m.	28 יח כסלו 18 Kislev וישלח VAYISHLACH Shabbat ends at 4:57 p.m.																																																																																																								
29 יט כסלו 19 Kislev Week 8	30 כ כסלו 20 Kislev	DECEMBER 2026 <table><tr><th>S</th><th>M</th><th>T</th><th>W</th><th>T</th><th>F</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td><td>18</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td><td>31</td><td></td></tr></table> LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK <table><tr><td>6</td><td>4:07</td><td>4:09</td><td>4:05</td><td>4:06</td><td>4:28</td><td>4:29</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>3:56</td><td>3:57</td><td>3:53</td><td>4:01</td><td>4:24</td><td>4:22</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>3:47</td><td>3:47</td><td>3:43</td><td>3:58</td><td>4:20</td><td>4:16</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>3:40</td><td>3:39</td><td>3:35</td><td>3:55</td><td>4:18</td><td>4:13</td></tr></table> CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING			S	M	T	W	T	F			1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	29	30	31		6	4:07	4:09	4:05	4:06	4:28	4:29	13	3:56	3:57	3:53	4:01	4:24	4:22	20	3:47	3:47	3:43	3:58	4:20	4:16	27	3:40	3:39	3:35	3:55	4:18	4:13	Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema <table><tr><td>1</td><td>5:51</td><td>6:59</td><td>9:23</td><td>11:48</td><td>12:13</td><td>4:37</td><td>5:13</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>6:02</td><td>7:12</td><td>9:29</td><td>11:49</td><td>12:13</td><td>4:25</td><td>5:02</td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>6:13</td><td>7:24</td><td>9:36</td><td>11:50</td><td>12:13</td><td>4:15</td><td>4:53</td></tr><tr><td>22</td><td>6:23</td><td>7:36</td><td>9:43</td><td>11:51</td><td>12:13</td><td>4:06</td><td>4:45</td></tr><tr><td>29</td><td>6:33</td><td>7:47</td><td>9:49</td><td>11:54</td><td>12:15</td><td>4:00</td><td>4:40</td></tr></table> TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD	1	5:51	6:59	9:23	11:48	12:13	4:37	5:13	8	6:02	7:12	9:29	11:49	12:13	4:25	5:02	15	6:13	7:24	9:36	11:50	12:13	4:15	4:53	22	6:23	7:36	9:43	11:51	12:13	4:06	4:45	29	6:33	7:47	9:49	11:54	12:15	4:00	4:40	TIMES SHOWN ARE GREENWICH MEAN TIME FOR OXFORD NOVEMBER 2027
S	M	T	W	T	F																																																																																																									
		1	2	3	4																																																																																																									
6	7	8	9	10	11																																																																																																									
13	14	15	16	17	18																																																																																																									
20	21	22	23	24	25																																																																																																									
27	28	29	30	31																																																																																																										
6	4:07	4:09	4:05	4:06	4:28	4:29																																																																																																								
13	3:56	3:57	3:53	4:01	4:24	4:22																																																																																																								
20	3:47	3:47	3:43	3:58	4:20	4:16																																																																																																								
27	3:40	3:39	3:35	3:55	4:18	4:13																																																																																																								
1	5:51	6:59	9:23	11:48	12:13	4:37	5:13																																																																																																							
8	6:02	7:12	9:29	11:49	12:13	4:25	5:02																																																																																																							
15	6:13	7:24	9:36	11:50	12:13	4:15	4:53																																																																																																							
22	6:23	7:36	9:43	11:51	12:13	4:06	4:45																																																																																																							
29	6:33	7:47	9:49	11:54	12:15	4:00	4:40																																																																																																							

KISLEV 25-TEVET 2 | CHANUKAH

During the Second Temple era, approximately 2,200 years ago, the Greeks stormed the Holy Temple in Jerusalem and defiled its sacred oil—the oil used to light the magnificent seven-branched Menorah. When the brave Hasmonean family rose up and drove them out, they searched the Temple and found just one small flask of pure oil, still bearing the seal of the Kohen Gadol (high priest). Enough for a single day. Yet that tiny flask burned for eight—and a holiday was born.

Kislev 25 carries an even deeper resonance. It marks the very date in 1313 BCE when the Jewish people completed the Mishkan — the portable sanctuary they built in the desert. Yet G-d held that day in reserve, as it were. The Mishkan itself wasn't dedicated for another three months, leaving Kislev 25 without its celebration. It waited quietly in history for 1148 years, until the Hasmoneans rededicated the Temple and finally gave Kislev 25 its eternal place on the Jewish calendar.

HOW TO CELEBRATE CHANUKAH

Kindle the Chanukah menorah on each of the eight nights of Chanukah. For the dates times and blessings, see the calendar below.

For the lights of the menorah, use olive oil or candles large enough to burn until at least half an hour after nightfall. Use a "shamash" (service candle) to kindle the lights, and place it in its special place on the menorah. Before kindling recite the blessings, and after kindling recite "Haneiros Hallalu."

All members of the family should be present at the kindling of the Chanukah lights. Have all young boys kindle their own Chanukah menorahs, and all young girls light their own Shabbat candles. Students and singles who live in a dormitory or in their own apartments should kindle menorahs in their own rooms. Chanukah lights are kindled in the front window or by a doorway.

Chanukah Menorah Kindling Blessings

1. Bo-rukh A-toh Ado-noi E-lo-hei-nu Me-lech Ho-olom A-sheh Ki-de-sho-nu Be-mitz-vo-sov Ve-tzi-vo-nu Le-had-lik Ner Cha-nu-kah.

Blessed are You, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, Who has sanctified us with His commandments, and commanded us to kindle the Chanukah light.

2. Bo-rukh A-toh Ado-noi E-lo-hei-nu Me-lech Ho-olom She-o-so Ni-sim La-avo-sei-nu Ba-yo-mim Ho-heim Biz-man Ha-zeh.

Blessed are You, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, Who performed miracles for our forefathers in those days, at this time.

The following blessing is said only on the first evening (or the first time one kindles the lights

this Chanukah):

3. Bo-rukh A-toh Ado-noi E-lo-hei-nu Me-lech Ho-olom She-heh-che-yoh-nu Ve-ki-ye-mo-nu Ve-hi-gi-o-nu Liz-man Ha-zeh.

Blessed are You, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, Who has granted us life, sustained us, and enabled us to reach this occasion.

TEVET 10

Anniversary of the start of the siege of Jerusalem by Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon (425 BCE), culminating in the destruction of the First Temple. Commemorated since then as a public fast day.

TEVET 20

RaMBaM (Maimonides), Rabbi Moshe ben Maimon (1135-1204), passed away in Cairo, Egypt, and was buried in Tiberias, Israel. Outstanding codifier, commentator, philosopher, physician to Sultan Saladin, and leader of Egyptian Jewry, his brilliant works are studied to this day. It was said of him: "From Moses to Moses (i.e., the RaMBaM), there was none like Moses!"

The Lubavitcher Rebbe has urged all Jews to study daily his Mishneh Torah (authoritative code of Jewish law), or at least the briefer Sefer HaMitzvos.



The Menorah, Oil on Canvas by Baruch

Avishag Valk,
her husband Jonathan,
Samuel Claus
& their parents,
Nissan Claus &
Xaviere Hassan
wish everyone a
Shana Tova uMetuka

**WATSONS
OF
OXFORD**

7 Broad St,
Oxford, OX1 3AJ
Telephone: 01865 247768

Shanah Tovah!!
With tremendous
appreciation & gratitude
to Rabbi Eli, Freidy and
all the Brackman family.
From Nechama, Gidon,
Minde & Levi Wieder

Shana Tova from
Dinah Rose
&
Peter Kessler

Shana Tova from
Craig Simmons MBE
(Lord Mayor of Oxford
2019-2020)
&
Elise Benjamin
(Lord Mayor of Oxford
2011-2012)

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES SHOWN ARE GREENWICH MEAN TIME FOR OXFORD DECEMBER 2027	JANUARY 2027 S M T W T F 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 בא כסלו 21 Kislev	2 כב כסלו 22 Kislev	3 כג כסלו 23 Kislev	4 כד כסלו 24 Kislev Before the Shabbat candles, Blessings 1, & 2 & 3 Light candles at 3:39 p.m.	5 כה כסלו 25 Kislev Start to say Tal Umatar in Maariv After Shabbat is over and Havdalah is recited. Blessings 1 & 2 VAYEISHEV - וישב Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 4:54 p.m.
6 כו כסלו 26 Kislev Nightfall during Chanukah is 4:38 After nightfall. Blessings 1 & 2	7 כז כסלו 27 Kislev After nightfall. Blessings 1 & 2	8 כח כסלו 28 Kislev After nightfall. Blessings 1 & 2	9 כט כסלו 29 Kislev After nightfall. Blessings 1 & 2 New Moon: 11:11 4/18 a.m.	10 ל כסלו 30 Kislev ראש חודש טבת Rosh Chodesh Tevet After nightfall. Blessings 1 & 2	11 א טבת 1 Tevet ראש חודש טבת Rosh Chodesh Tevet Before the Shabbat candles, Blessings 1 & 2 Light candles at 3:37 p.m.	12 ב טבת 2 Tevet 8th Day of Chanukah מקץ MIKEITZ Shabbat ends at 4:53 p.m.
13 ג טבת 3 Tevet	14 ד טבת 4 Tevet	15 ה טבת 5 Tevet	16 ו טבת 6 Tevet	17 ז טבת 7 Tevet	18 ח טבת 8 Tevet Light candles at 3:38 p.m.	19 ט טבת 9 Tevet ויגש VAYIGASH Shabbat ends at 4:55 p.m.
20 י טבת 10 Tevet תענית עשרה בטבת FAST OF 10 TEVET Fast begins at 6:14 a.m. Fast ends at 4:39 p.m.	21 יא טבת 11 Tevet	22 יב טבת 12 Tevet	23 יג טבת 13 Tevet	24 יד טבת 14 Tevet	25 טו טבת 15 Tevet Light candles at 3:41 p.m.	26 טז טבת 16 Tevet ויחי VAYECHI Shabbat ends at 4:59 p.m.
27 יז טבת 17 Tevet	28 יח טבת 18 Tevet	29 יט טבת 19 Tevet	30 כ טבת 20 Tevet	31 כא טבת 21 Tevet	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK 4 3:35 3:34 3:30 3:55 4:17 4:11 11 3:33 3:32 3:27 3:56 4:18 4:11 18 3:34 3:32 3:28 3:58 4:20 4:13 25 3:38 3:36 3:31 4:02 4:24 4:16 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING Earliest Tefilin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Monight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 6 6:41 7:56 9:55 11:56 12:17 3:56 4:36 13 6:48 8:04 10:01 12:00 12:20 3:55 4:36 20 6:53 8:09 10:05 12:03 12:23 3:56 4:38 27 6:56 8:12 10:08 12:07 12:27 4:01 4:42 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD	

TEVET 24

Rabbi Shneur Zalman of Liadi (1745–1812), first leader of Chabad-Lubavitch, author of Tanya and Shulchan Aruch HaRav, passed away.

SHEVAT 10

Rabbi Shalom Sharabi, brilliant and saintly Yemenite Kabbalist, whose works are much revered, passed away (Jerusalem, 1777).

Rabbi Yosef Yitzchak Schneerson (1880–1950), sixth leader of the Chabad-Lubavitch movement, passed away. He is renowned for his devoted efforts in strengthening Judaism in the USSR, the USA and many other lands. He brought the Chabad movement to America. A prolific writer, he is said to have written over 100,000 letters in his lifetime!

This day also marks the beginning of the leadership of his successor, the Lubavitcher Rebbe, Rabbi Menachem M. Schneerson.

PUT YOUR SOUL WHERE YOUR STOMACH IS
Food for the Soul

Just as there are foods that are good for the body and foods that are harmful, so there are foods that nourish the inner person—the soul—and foods that harm it.

The Kosher Laws are Torah's guide to those foods that affect the Jewish soul adversely. Any meat or fowl that is eaten must be slaughtered in a prescribed, kosher fashion. Meat and milk must never mix. Scavengers, predatory beasts and birds, shellfish and certain other animals are forbidden. Any processed foods must be produced under strict Kosher supervision.

SHEVAT 15

New Year for trees, when trees begin to bud in Israel. It is customary to eat many fruits, especially those for which the Land of Israel is praised in Scripture.

The seven species of Israel are wheat, barley, grape (wine), fig, pomegranate, olive (oil), and date (honey). Many people have the custom of eating carob on this day, while others eat jam or preserves from the etrog left over from Sukkot.

SHABBAT SHIRAH

("Sabbath of Song"). So called because the weekly Torah portion contains the song that the Jewish People sang to celebrate their escape from the Egyptian armies who were miraculously drowned in the Red Sea (Exodus 15:1–19).

SHEVAT 22

Yahrtzeit of Rebbetzin Chaya Mushka Schneerson, wife of the Lubavitcher Rebbe, Rabbi Menachem M. Schneerson.



The Land of Israel, Oil on Canvas by Elya Sukkot

Eating Is Sacred

When they talk about spirituality, people think about meditation, prayer, and maybe music. Few imagine eating as a spiritual activity. But according to the Torah, everything a person does is another way to infuse the world with spiritual meaning. Especially eating. When a person eats food with the proper mindfulness and uses the energy of that food for good things, the food becomes elevated through his eating.

That's another reason for Kosher guidelines. Kosher foods are those that a Jewish soul is able to elevate. Non-kosher foods are those that will only drag the soul down.

It's Never Been Easier!

Seventy percent of the packaged foods in your cupboard are probably kosher already. Going the full mile can be a smooth, step-by-step process—each step a mitzvah all on its own:

- Don't mix meat and milk.
- Cut out pork, shellfish and non-kosher fish.
- Buy only kosher meat.
- Buy only those processed goods that have kosher certification.
- Make your kitchen kosher.

For more information or for help in keeping kosher, please contact us.

Wishing all our dear
 friends Shanah Tovah
 U'Metuka
 Matthew, Ollie & the
 Faulk Family

Shana Tova
 Sir Bernard
 Silverman
 & Family

Shana Tova
 Family
 Guzeloglu

Shana Tova
 from Sam, Alex,
 Este & Rafi!

Shana Tova
 Family Parnes

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES SHOWN ARE GREENWICH MEAN TIME FOR OXFORD JANUARY 2027	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK 1 3:44 8 3:52 15 4:02 22 4:14 29 4:26 3:42 3:51 4:02 4:14 4:27 3:38 3:47 3:58 4:10 4:23 4:06 4:12 4:18 4:24 4:30 4:28 4:34 4:40 4:46 4:53 4:21 4:28 4:35 4:43 4:52 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING	Earliest Tefilin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 3 6:56 10 6:55 17 6:51 24 6:45 31 6:36 8:12 8:09 8:03 7:56 7:46 10:10 10:10 10:08 10:06 10:01 12:10 12:13 12:15 12:18 12:19 12:30 12:34 12:37 12:40 12:42 4:07 4:16 4:27 4:39 4:51 4:48 4:57 5:06 5:17 5:29 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD	FEBRUARY 2027 S M T W T F 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28		1 כב טבת 22 Tevet  Light candles at 3:47 p.m.	2 כג טבת 23 Tevet שמות SHEMOT Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 5:05 p.m.
3 כד טבת 24 Tevet	4 כה טבת 25 Tevet	5 כו טבת 26 Tevet	6 כז טבת 27 Tevet	7 כח טבת 28 Tevet New Moon: 11:55 ½ p.m.	8 כט טבת 29 Tevet  Light candles at 3:56 p.m.	9 א שבט 1 Shevat ראש חדש שבט Rosh Chodesh Shevat וארא VA'EIRA Shabbat ends at 5:13 p.m.
10 ב שבט 2 Shevat	11 ג שבט 3 Shevat	12 ד שבט 4 Shevat	13 ה שבט 5 Shevat	14 ו שבט 6 Shevat	15 ז שבט 7 Shevat  Light candles at 4:06 p.m.	16 ח שבט 8 Shevat בא BO Shabbat ends at 5:22 p.m.
17 ט שבט 9 Shevat Hilary Term Week 1	18 י שבט 10 Shevat	19 יא שבט 11 Shevat	20 יב שבט 12 Shevat	21 יג שבט 13 Shevat	22 יד שבט 14 Shevat  Light candles at 4:17 p.m.	23 טו שבט 15 Shevat ראש השנה לאילנות New Year for Trees בשלה B'SHALACH Shabbat Shirah Shabbat ends at 5:32 p.m.
24 טז שבט 16 Shevat Week 2	25 יז שבט 17 Shevat	26 יח שבט 18 Shevat	27 יט שבט 19 Shevat	28 כ שבט 20 Shevat	29 כא שבט 21 Shevat	30 כב שבט 22 Shevat
31 כג שבט 23 Shevat Week 3					 Light candles at 4:30 p.m.	יתרו YITRO Shabbat ends at 5:44 p.m.

THE JEWISH CALENDAR

The Jewish calendar revolves around the moon. Each month begins as a thin crescent, grows to a full moon at mid-month, then wanes until it vanishes—only to reappear and begin the cycle anew. This process takes 29½ days, making each month either 29 days (chaser, “missing”) or 30 days (malei, “full”).

Jewish holidays are scheduled according to the days of the month. The first day of each month is called Rosh Chodesh, the “Head of the Month,” observed as a mini-festival. When a month has 30 days, the thirtieth day is also celebrated as Rosh Chodesh.

For centuries, the calendar wasn't fixed. The Sanhedrin, the Jewish Supreme Court, determined each month's length based on witness sightings of the new moon—an intricate nationwide process. In the 4th century CE, the sage Hillel II, foreseeing the Sanhedrin's dissolution, established the fixed 19-year calendar cycle still used today.

The Torah commands, “Guard the month of spring”—meaning that Passover must always fall in spring. The challenge: a lunar year is eleven days shorter than a solar year. Left uncorrected, Passover would drift through every season. The solution is elegant—seven times in every 19-year cycle, a 13th month is added, creating a leap year, called shanah meuberet, a “pregnant year.”

The added month is a second Adar. But why Adar? The Jewish calendar has two “beginnings.” The year starts on 1 Tishrei—Rosh Hashanah—marking the anniversary of Creation and the time of Divine judgment. Yet the Torah counts the months from Nissan, the month of the Exodus, making Nissan the “first month” and Adar the last. By inserting the extra month at the end of the month-count—before the cycle resets in Nissan—the calendar stays anchored to the spring. And since Adar is the most joyous month on the Jewish calendar, a leap year simply means more happiness.

HAVDALAH

Havdalah—Hebrew for “separation”—is the beautiful multi-sensory ceremony that marks the close of Shabbat. As darkness falls on Saturday night, we gather around a brimming cup of wine, fragrant spices, and the warm glow of a multi-wick candle to bid farewell to the holy day.

The ceremony engages all our senses: the leader drinks the wine—(unlike Kiddush, only the one reciting Havdalah drinks from the cup)—everyone smells the spices, which revive the soul as Shabbat's extra spiritual dimension departs; and all gaze at the flame's light reflected on their fingertips. Many have the custom of dipping a finger into the overflowed wine and touching it to their eyelids or pockets, expressing a wish for blessing in the week ahead.

Yet paradoxically, Havdalah is not truly about separation—it is about carrying Shabbat's holiness into the week ahead. By defining the boundary between sacred and ordinary, we allow Shabbat's light to illuminate all six days that follow.

SHEVAT 26

The Spanish Inquisition's first auto-da-fe (1481), in which its first six Jewish victims were burned to death for their religion. They were the first of many tens of thousands during the next 300 years.

ADAR I 14-15

Known as Purim Katan (“Small Purim”) and Shushan Purim Katan. Until about 1600 years ago (359 CE), when our present fixed calendar was established, the decision whether the year would be a leap year was left to the Sanhedrin (highest rabbinical court). They often postponed this decision until the last minute (adding the extra month, for example, if pilgrims traveling from faraway to Jerusalem for Passover would otherwise be unable to arrive in time). So these days could indeed have been Purim and Shushan Purim, if not for this last-minute change. It is customary to celebrate these days as a minor holiday.



Havdalah, Oil on Canvas by Henoeh Lieberman



Shana Tova
Andrew & Judy
Silver

Shana Tova
Moshe & Eliane
Tilse

With immense gratitude
to Rav Eli and Freidy for
everything they do.
Shana Tova to all.
Family Sher

Wishing the Oxford
Jewish Community an
abundance of sweetness
and simcha. Love from
Jade & Adam Aloof

מי שברך אבותינו
אברהם יצחק ויעקב
הוא יברך את כל
הקהל הקדוש הזה

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY																																																																																																										
TIMES SHOWN ARE GREENWICH MEAN TIME FOR OXFORD FEBRUARY 2027	1כד שבט 24 Shevat	2כה שבט 25 Shevat	3כו שבט 26 Shevat	4כז שבט 27 Shevat	5כח שבט 28 Shevat Light candles at 4:43 p.m.	6כט שבט 29 Shevat משפטים MISHPATIM Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 5:55 p.m. New Moon: 12:39 1/10 p.m.																																																																																																										
7ל שבט 30 Shevat Week 4 ראש חודש אדר א' Rosh Chodesh Adar I	8א אדר א' 1 Adar I ראש חודש אדר א' Rosh Chodesh Adar I	9ב אדר א' 2 Adar I	10ג אדר א' 3 Adar I	11ד אדר א' 4 Adar I	12ה אדר א' 5 Adar I Light candles at 4:55 p.m.	13ו אדר א' 6 Adar I תרומה TERUMAH Shabbat ends at 6:07 p.m.																																																																																																										
14ז אדר א' 7 Adar I Week 5	15ח אדר א' 8 Adar I	16ט אדר א' 9 Adar I	17י אדר א' 10 Adar I	18יא אדר א' 11 Adar I	19יב אדר א' 12 Adar I Light candles at 5:08 p.m.	20יג אדר א' 13 Adar I תצוה TETZAVEH Shabbat ends at 6:19 p.m.																																																																																																										
21יד אדר א' 14 Adar I Week 6 פורים קטן PURIM KATAN	22טו אדר א' 15 Adar I שושן פורים קטן SHUSHAN PURIM KATAN	23טז אדר א' 16 Adar I	24יז אדר א' 17 Adar I	25יח אדר א' 18 Adar I	26יט אדר א' 19 Adar I Light candles at 5:21 p.m.	27כ אדר א' 20 Adar I כי תשא KI TISA Shabbat ends at 6:31 p.m.																																																																																																										
28כא אדר א' 21 Adar I Week 7	MARCH 2027 <table><tr><th>S</th><th>M</th><th>T</th><th>W</th><th>T</th><th>F</th></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td><td>18</td><td>19</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td><td>25</td><td>26</td><td>27</td></tr><tr><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td><td>31</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING <table><tr><th>LONDON</th><th>MANCHESTER</th><th>LEEDS</th><th>JERUSALEM</th><th>NETANYA</th><th>NEW YORK</th></tr><tr><td>5 4:39</td><td>4:41</td><td>4:37</td><td>4:37</td><td>4:59</td><td>5:00</td></tr><tr><td>12 4:52</td><td>4:55</td><td>4:51</td><td>4:43</td><td>5:06</td><td>5:09</td></tr><tr><td>19 5:04</td><td>5:09</td><td>5:05</td><td>4:49</td><td>5:12</td><td>5:17</td></tr><tr><td>26 5:17</td><td>5:22</td><td>5:19</td><td>4:54</td><td>5:17</td><td>5:26</td></tr></table> CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING <table><tr><th>Earliest Tefilin</th><th>Sunrise</th><th>Latest Shema</th><th>Midday/Midnight</th><th>Earliest Mincha</th><th>Sunset</th><th>Earliest Evening Shema</th></tr><tr><td>7 6:26</td><td>7:35</td><td>9:56</td><td>12:20 12:44</td><td>5:04</td><td>5:41</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>14 6:15</td><td>7:22</td><td>9:50</td><td>12:20 12:45</td><td>5:17</td><td>5:53</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>21 6:02</td><td>7:08</td><td>9:43</td><td>12:19 12:46</td><td>5:30</td><td>6:05</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>28 5:48</td><td>6:53</td><td>9:35</td><td>12:18 12:46</td><td>5:43</td><td>6:17</td><td></td></tr></table> TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD						S	M	T	W	T	F		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				LONDON	MANCHESTER	LEEDS	JERUSALEM	NETANYA	NEW YORK	5 4:39	4:41	4:37	4:37	4:59	5:00	12 4:52	4:55	4:51	4:43	5:06	5:09	19 5:04	5:09	5:05	4:49	5:12	5:17	26 5:17	5:22	5:19	4:54	5:17	5:26	Earliest Tefilin	Sunrise	Latest Shema	Midday/Midnight	Earliest Mincha	Sunset	Earliest Evening Shema	7 6:26	7:35	9:56	12:20 12:44	5:04	5:41		14 6:15	7:22	9:50	12:20 12:45	5:17	5:53		21 6:02	7:08	9:43	12:19 12:46	5:30	6:05		28 5:48	6:53	9:35	12:18 12:46	5:43	6:17	
S	M	T	W	T	F																																																																																																											
	1	2	3	4	5	6																																																																																																										
7	8	9	10	11	12	13																																																																																																										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20																																																																																																										
21	22	23	24	25	26	27																																																																																																										
28	29	30	31																																																																																																													
LONDON	MANCHESTER	LEEDS	JERUSALEM	NETANYA	NEW YORK																																																																																																											
5 4:39	4:41	4:37	4:37	4:59	5:00																																																																																																											
12 4:52	4:55	4:51	4:43	5:06	5:09																																																																																																											
19 5:04	5:09	5:05	4:49	5:12	5:17																																																																																																											
26 5:17	5:22	5:19	4:54	5:17	5:26																																																																																																											
Earliest Tefilin	Sunrise	Latest Shema	Midday/Midnight	Earliest Mincha	Sunset	Earliest Evening Shema																																																																																																										
7 6:26	7:35	9:56	12:20 12:44	5:04	5:41																																																																																																											
14 6:15	7:22	9:50	12:20 12:45	5:17	5:53																																																																																																											
21 6:02	7:08	9:43	12:19 12:46	5:30	6:05																																																																																																											
28 5:48	6:53	9:35	12:18 12:46	5:43	6:17																																																																																																											

SHABBAT AND YOM TOV CANDLES

THE SHABBAT CANDLES

A married woman customarily lights two candles, and may add an additional one for each of her children. An unmarried girl should light one candle, in deference to her mother.

As soon as a young girl can understand the idea of the Shabbat and can say the blessing (approximately 3 years old), her parents should provide her with a candlestick and teach her to kindle the Shabbat candles.

The young girl should light before her mother, in case she needs assistance from her.

It is customary to put a few coins into a tzedaka pushka (charity box) before lighting the candles.

The correct time to light the Shabbat candles is at least 18 minutes before sunset every Friday. Young girls should light just prior to this time.

THE FESTIVAL CANDLES

Just as candles are lit in honor of the Shabbat, so are they lit in honor of the festivals.

Various blessings are recited on different festivals. See the chart on the right for Festival Candle-Lighting.

CAUTION: When lighting after the onset of a festival, a pre-existing flame must be used to light the candles, since it is prohibited to create a new flame by striking a match, lighter, etc. However, it is permissible to use (or transfer fire from) a flame burning continuously since the onset of the festival, such as a pilot light, gas or candle flame.

PROCEDURE FOR LIGHTING THE SHABBAT CANDLES

The woman (or girl) lights the candles, then spreads her hands out around the candles, drawing her hands inwards in a circular motion three times to indicate her acceptance of the sanctity of the Shabbat. She then covers her eyes and says the blessing:

בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ
בְּמִצְוֹתַי, וְצִוָּנוּ לְהַדְלִיק נֵר שֶׁל שַׁבָּת קָדֵשׁ

Buh-rookh ah-tuh ah-doh-noi, eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lech huh-oh-luhm, ah-shehr kee-deh-shuh-noo beh-mitz-voh-suhv, veh-tzee-vuh-noo leh-hahd-leek nyr shel shah-bus koh-desh.

Blessed are You, L-rd, our G-d, King of the universe, Who has sanctified us with His commandments, and commanded us to kindle the light of the holy Shabbat.

She then uncovers her eyes to behold the Shabbat lights.

The time of lighting is considered an especially propitious time to pray to G-d for health and happiness. The prayer is readily accepted because it is said during the performance of this great mitzvah of lighting the Shabbat candles.

CAUTION: The candles must be lit before sunset. It is prohibited—and is a desecration of the Shabbat—to light the candles after sunset.

FESTIVAL CANDLE-LIGHTING SCHEDULE

DATE	FESTIVAL	BLESSING(S)
***Sept. 11	First Eve of Rosh Hashanah	No. 1 and 6
**Sept. 12	Second Eve of Rosh Hashanah	No. 2 and 6
***Sept. 20	Eve of Yom Kippur	No. 3 and 6
***Sept. 25	First Eve of Sukkot	No. 5 and 6
**Sept. 26	Second Eve of Sukkot	No. 4 and 6
***Oct. 2	Eve of Shemini Atzeret	No. 5 and 6
**Oct. 3	Eve of Simchat Torah	No. 4 and 6
*April 21	First Seder Night	No. 4 and 6
**April 22	Second Seder Night	No. 4 and 6
*April 27	Seventh Eve of Passover	No. 4
**April 28	Eighth Eve of Passover	No. 4
*June 10	First Eve of Shavuot	No. 4 and 6
*** June 11	Second Eve of Shavuot	No. 5 and 6

* If lighting after sunset, light only from a pre-existing flame.

** Do not light before the time indicated.
Light only from a pre-existing flame.

*** Do not light after sunset.

A pre-existing flame is a flame burning continuously since the onset of a festival—such as a pilot light, gas or candle flame.

BLESSINGS FOR FESTIVAL CANDLE-LIGHTING

1 Bah-rookh ah-tah ah-doh-noi eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lekh hah-oh-lahm ah-sheh ki-deh-shah-noo beh-mitz-voh-tahv veh-tzee-vah-noo leh-hahd-lik nehr shehl shah-baht vih-shehl yohm hah-zi-kah-rohn.

2 Bah-rookh ah-tah ah-doh-noi eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lekh hah-oh-lahm ah-sheh ki-deh-shah-noo beh-mitz-voh-tahv veh-tzee-vah-noo leh-hahd-lik nehr shel yohm hah-zi-kah-rohn.

3 Bah-rookh ah-tah ah-doh-noi eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lekh hah-oh-lahm ah-sheh ki-deh-shah-noo beh-mitz-voh-tahv veh-tzee-vah-noo leh-hahd-lik nehr shel yohm hah-ki-poo-rim.

4 Bah-rookh ah-tah ah-doh-noi eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lekh hah-oh-lahm ah-sheh ki-deh-shah-noo beh-mitz-voh-tahv veh-tzee-vah-noo leh-hahd-lik nehr shehl yohm tohv.

5 Bah-rookh ah-tah ah-doh-noi eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lekh hah-oh-lahm ah-sheh ki-deh-shah-noo beh-mitz-voh-tahv veh-tzee-vah-noo leh-hahd-lik nehr shehl shah-baht vih-shehl yohm tohv.

6 Bah-rookh ah-tah ah-doh-noi eh-loh-hay-noo meh-lekh hah-oh-lahm sheh-heh-kheh-yah-noo veh-kee-mah-noo ve-hih-gee-ah-noo liz-mahn hah-zeh.

HOLIDAY RECIPES

TRADITIONAL CHALLAH

For an unusually smooth taste and texture to enhance your Shabbat and Yom Tov meals.

5 pounds flour
2 ounces fresh yeast and 1 package dry yeast
2 cups warm water
1½ sticks margarine
2 ⅓ cups boiling water
2 tbsp. salt
1 ½ cups sugar
5 eggs

Glaze:
1 egg, beaten
Poppy seeds

Dissolve yeast in 2 cups warm water, in a small bowl, until it bubbles. In a large bowl, place margarine, pour boiling water over it and stir until margarine is melted. Add salt and sugar. Let cool for a few minutes and beat in eggs. Add the bubbling yeast. Gradually add flour. Knead for 10 minutes. If dough is too moist, add a little more flour.

When ready to rise, smear top of dough with oil, cover and let rise 1 hour. Separate a small portion of dough known as 'challah' from the whole dough. Shape and let rise another hour. Brush with beaten egg to glaze. Sprinkle with poppy seeds.

Bake at 350° 1 hour for large challahs, 1/2 hour for smaller challahs and rolls.

HONEY CAKE

Traditionally served on Rosh Hashanah and Erev Yom Kippur, symbolizing our wishes for a sweet year.

3 eggs
1 pound honey (1 ⅓ cups)
1 ½ cups sugar
1 cup strong coffee
2 tsp. baking powder
3 tbsp. margarine
1 tsp. baking soda
4 cups flour
1 tsp. cinnamon

Preheat oven to 325°. Grease and flour a 9" x 13" pan. Beat eggs and honey together. Add sugar and mix again. Mix coffee with baking powder, and then add with margarine to the egg mixture. Add baking soda, flour, cinnamon and beat together well. Bake in a 9" x 13" pan at 325° for 55 minutes to an hour.

NOTE: This calendar contains sacred writings. Please do not desecrate it. However, it is not considered Shaimos.

HOLIDAY RECIPES

HAMANTASCHEN

Hamantaschen, a traditional Purim delight, is a three-cornered pastry filled with mohn (poppy seed) or other sweet filling.

1 cup sugar
½ cup oil
½ cup shortening
3 eggs
½ cup orange juice
4 cups flour
3 tsp. baking powder
1 tsp. salt
1 egg, beaten
2 pounds mohn filling

Cream sugar, oil and shortening. Add eggs and juice and mix well. Blend with dry ingredients and roll into a ball. Divide into four parts. Roll out each piece very thin (approximately ⅛ inch) on a floured board. With the rim of a cup or glass (depending on desired size), cut into the dough to make circles. Place ½ to ¾ teaspoon of filling in the middle of each circle.

To shape into triangle, lift up right and left sides, leaving the bottom side down, and bring both sides to meet at center, above the filling. Lift bottom side up to center to meet other two sides.

Preheat oven to 350°. Brush dough with beaten egg before baking. Place on greased cookie sheet. Bake at 350° for approximately 20 minutes.
Yields 4 dozen Hamantaschen.

POTATO LATKES

Because of the great significance of oil in the history of Chanukah, latkes—fritters fried in oil—are usually served.

5 large potatoes, peeled
1 large onion
4 eggs
½ cup matzah meal
1 tsp. salt
¼ tsp. pepper
½ cup oil for frying

Grate potatoes and onion on the fine side of a grater, or in food processor, or in blender with a little water added to it. Add eggs and mix well. Add matzah meal and seasoning and mix well. Heat oil in frying pan, then add mixture, 1 tablespoon at a time, into frying pan. When golden brown, turn over and brown other side.

THE ART OF MAKING STUFFED CABBAGE

Traditionally served on Simchat Torah, as the rolled cabbage reminds us of the Torah scrolls.

Preparing Cabbage for Stuffing:

Place cabbage in the freezer and leave there for 2 to 3 days. Remove and allow to defrost overnight. Cabbage rolls can be made in the morning. When cabbage has defrosted, cabbage leaves are limp. Remove leaves carefully, lifting each one separately and tearing off at bottom. Leaves come out very large this way. Rinse out individual leaves well so as to remove any insects.

Rolling Cabbage with Meat Filling:

Place a spoonful of chopped meat mixture on the rib of each leaf. Roll cabbage leaf along its length. When you are nearly finished rolling it, tuck in both outer ends and continue rolling. Cabbage leaves will remain neatly rolled up if they are stuffed while they are still warm.

Note: Using the leaves that are too small to roll, by lining the pan with them, and then placing another layer on top of the rolled cabbage in the pot enhances the flavor of the dish.

1 medium cabbage

Sauce:

2 tbsp. margarine
2 onions, sliced
3 cups canned tomatoes, with juice
1 ½ tsp. salt
½ tsp. pepper
Beef bones (optional)

Meat:

1 pound chopped meat
4 tbsp. uncooked rice
4 tbsp. grated onion
1 egg
3 tbsp. cold water
Seasoning
3 tbsp. honey
¼ cup lemon juice
¼ cup seedless raisins

SAUCE: Heat margarine in 6-quart pot and sauté onions. Add tomatoes, salt, pepper and bones. Cook for 30 minutes.

MEAT: In a bowl combine meat, rice, onion, egg and water. Place one large tablespoon of mixture onto each leaf and roll as described above.

TO COOK: Place cabbage rolls in sauce. Cover and cook for 1½ hours over low heat. Sauce should cover at least half of the rolls. If more sauce is necessary, add 1 cup tomato juice.

After 1½ hours add honey, lemon juice and raisins.

Note: Stuffed cabbage freezes well. When reheating defrosted stuffed cabbage, 6 potatoes cut in quarters may be added. Cook until potatoes are tender.

CHEESE BLINTZES

Cheese blintzes are served hot, with sour cream or apple-sauce. They are a special favorite on Shavuot, when it is customary to eat dairy products (not hard cheese) before the main lunch meal.

Batter:

4 eggs
1 cup milk
1 cup flour
1 tbsp. sour cream
¼ cup sugar
1 tsp. vanilla extract
Pinch of salt

Filling:

16 ounces cottage cheese
2 egg yolks
2 tbsp. margarine or butter, melted
2 tbsp. sugar
1 tsp. vanilla extract
¼ cup raisins (optional)
½ cup oil for frying

BATTER: Combine eggs and milk. Add sour cream and blend well. Add flour gradually. Mix well until batter is smooth. Heat a small amount of oil in an 8-inch frying pan, on a low flame, until hot but not smoking. Ladle a small amount of batter (approximately 1 ounce) into pan, tipping pan in all directions until batter covers the entire bottom of the pan. Fry on one side until set and golden, approximately 1 minute. Slip pancake out of pan and repeat until all batter is used. Add oil to pan as necessary.

FILLING: In another bowl, mix all ingredients for filling.

ASSEMBLE: Fill each pancake on golden side with 3 tbsp. of filling. Fold in sides to center and roll blintz until completely closed. Replace rolled blintzes in pan and fry for 2 minutes, turning once.

FANCY KREPLACH

Kreplach, a chopped meat or chicken mixture encased in dough and then cooked or fried, is traditionally served the afternoon before Yom Kippur, on Hoshana Rabbah and at the Purim feast.

Dough:

2 cups flour
½ tsp. salt
3 tbsp. oil
2 egg yolks
½ cup water
1 ½ tsp. baking powder or baking soda

Filling:

1 onion, diced
2 tbsp. oil
1 cup ground cooked meat or chicken
1 tsp. salt
¼ tsp. pepper
1 egg
1 tbsp. matzah meal

DOUGH: Combine flour, salt and oil. In a separate bowl, beat egg yolks, water and baking powder (or soda). Add to flour mixture. Knead and roll out, thinly, on floured surface. Cut into 3-inch squares or circles.

FILLING: Sauté onion in oil. Add chopped meat and brown for 5 minutes. Remove from heat and cool. Add salt, pepper, egg and matzah meal, and mix well. Fill center of each square or circle with meat mixture. Fold into triangles, or bring both sides and bottom together towards center, pinching together and thus forming a triangle. Place in lightly salted boiling water for approximately 20 minutes until kreplach float to top. When ready, remove from pot and serve in soup. Can also be served as side dish. For firmer kreplach, fry in heated oil in skillet over medium flame until golden brown on both sides.

*Recipes reprinted with permission from
The Spice and Spirit of Kosher-Jewish Cooking
© 1977 & 1990 Lubavitch Women's Cookbook*

OUR ARTISTS

Baruch Nachshon, Hebron, Israel | +972-2-996-1032

H Wiss, Art by Eli | (718) 809-2219

Huvy Elisha – Jerusalem, Israel | +972-50-487-0095 - info@huvygallery.com

Yossi Bitton - Jerusalem, Israel | +972-54-207-6868

Yossi Rosenstein – Jerusalem, Israel | admin@yossirosenstein.com

Zalman Kleinman – Chai Gallery | (718) 774-9149

Yoram Lukov – Chai Gallery | (718) 774-9149

ADAR II 13 | FAST OF ESTHER

This date was chosen by Haman to annihilate all Jews in all 127 provinces of the Persian Empire, with the permission of King Achashverosh. Queen Esther thwarted his plan and received the king's permission for the Jews to resist. However, they were still in mortal danger, and therefore forbidden by Jewish law to fast (for the purpose of arousing Divine mercy) on that day, so as not to weaken themselves when they might have to fight for their lives. The only member of the Jewish People who was certainly safe was Queen Esther herself. Therefore only she fasted, which is why the fast is called by her name.

ADAR II 14 | PURIM

Purim commemorates the day when Jews throughout the Persian Empire were miraculously saved, and rested from fighting their enemies on the previous day, having totally routed them.

HOW TO CELEBRATE PURIM

Listen to the Megillah

To relive the miraculous events of Purim, we listen to the reading of the Megillah (the Scroll of Esther) on Monday night, March 22, and again during the daytime of Tuesday, March 23. When Haman's name is mentioned, we twirl graggers and stamp our feet to "drown out" his evil name. Tell the children that Purim is the only time when it's a mitzvah to make noise!

Send Gifts of Food

On Purim we emphasize the importance of Jewish unity and friendship by sending gifts of food to friends. Send a gift of at least two kinds of ready-to-eat foods (for example, pastry, fruit, beverage) to at least one friend on March 23, during the daytime. It is proper that men send to men, and women to women. Sending these gifts should be done through a third party. Children, in addition to sending their own gifts of food, make enthusiastic messengers.

Give Gifts to the Needy

Concern for the needy is a year-round responsibility for the Jew. On Purim, particularly, it is a special mitzvah to remember the poor. Give charity to at least two—but preferably more—needy individuals on March 23, during the daytime. The mitzvah is best fulfilled by giving directly to the needy. If, however, you cannot find poor people, place at least several coins into pushkas (charity boxes). Even small children should fulfill this mitzvah.

Eat the Festive Meal

As on all festivals, we celebrate Purim with a special festive meal on March 23, during the daytime, when family and friends gather together to rejoice in the Purim spirit.

Machatzit Hashekel

When the Holy Temple stood in Jerusalem, each Jew contributed a half-shekel annually, thereby having a share in the sacrifices offered on behalf of the entire Jewish People.



Haman Leads Mordechai, Oil on Canvas by Huvy



Today we commemorate this by giving 3 "half" coins (e.g., 3 half-dollars) to charity. This mitzvah should be done on March 22 or 23.

ADAR II 15

Shushan Purim commemorates the day when the Jews

of Shushan, capital of Persia, rested from fighting their enemies, after the king granted them an extra day to finish off the job. It, instead of the previous day, is observed as Purim in all cities surrounded by a wall since the time of Joshua, such as Jerusalem. Elsewhere it is celebrated as a minor holiday.

Shana Tova!
Jacob Hayes

Tizku leshanim rabot
from
Miriam, David
et toute la familie
El Baz

Shana Tova
from
The Moss Family

Peace, happiness
and we hope for
the new year with
everything good,
Georgios Katsoulis
& the family

Shana Tova
Sir Walter
Bodmer

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES SHOWN ARE GREENWICH MEAN TIME FOR OXFORD MARCH 2027	1 כב אדר א' 22 Adar I	2 כג אדר א' 23 Adar I	3 כד אדר א' 24 Adar I	4 כה אדר א' 25 Adar I	5 כו אדר א' 26 Adar I Light candles at 5:34 p.m.	6 כז אדר א' 27 Adar I ויקהל VAYAKHEL Shekalim Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 6:43 p.m.
7 כח אדר א' 28 Adar I Week 8	8 כט אדר א' 29 Adar I New Moon: 1:23 7/18 a.m.	9 ל אדר א' 30 Adar I ראש חודש אדר ב' Rosh Chodesh Adar II	10 א אדר ב' 1 Adar II ראש חודש אדר ב' Rosh Chodesh Adar II	11 ב אדר ב' 2 Adar II	12 ג אדר ב' 3 Adar II Light candles at 5:46 p.m.	13 ד אדר ב' 4 Adar II פקודי PEKUDEI Shabbat ends at 6:55 p.m.
14 ה אדר ב' 5 Adar II	15 ו אדר ב' 6 Adar II	16 ז אדר ב' 7 Adar II	17 ח אדר ב' 8 Adar II	18 ט אדר ב' 9 Adar II	19 י אדר ב' 10 Adar II Light candles at 5:58 p.m.	20 יא אדר ב' 11 Adar II ויקרא VAYIKRA Zachor Shabbat ends at 7:08 p.m.
21 יב אדר ב' 12 Adar II	22 יג אדר ב' 13 Adar II תענית אסתר FAST OF ESTHER Fast begins at 4:20 a.m. Fast ends at 6:56 p.m.	23 יד אדר ב' 14 Adar II פורים PURIM	24 טו אדר ב' 15 Adar II שושן פורים SHUSHAN PURIM	25 טז אדר ב' 16 Adar II	26 יז אדר ב' 17 Adar II Light candles at 6:10 p.m.	27 יח אדר ב' 18 Adar II צו TZAV Parah Shabbat ends at 7:20 p.m.
28 יט אדר ב' 19 Adar II	29 כ אדר ב' 20 Adar II	30 כא אדר ב' 21 Adar II	31 כב אדר ב' 22 Adar II	LONDONMANCHESTERLEEDSJERUSALEMNETANYA NEW YORK 55:295:365:335:005:235:34 125:415:495:465:055:285:41 195:536:025:595:105:336:49 266:056:156:126:146:386:56 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES • SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 75:336:389:2612:1712:465:556:29 145:176:229:1712:1512:456:076:42 215:016:069:0812:1312:446:196:54 285:436:509:591:111:437:318:06 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD APRIL 2027 SMTWTF 123 45678910 11121314151617 18192021222324 252627282930		

APRIL 2027

Adar II - Nissan 5787 • ניסן ה'תשפ"ז

HOW TO PREPARE FOR PASSOVER

What is Chometz?

Chometz is any food or drink made from wheat, barley, rye, oats or spelt, or their derivatives, which is forbidden on Passover because it is leavened or fermented. If a food contains any of these ingredients and is not certified as "kosher for Passover," it's considered chometz. If a food contains even a trace of chometz, we don't eat it, we don't sell it, and we make sure not to have any of it in our possession on any of the days of Passover.

Cleaning for Passover

Take all the chometz—both food and utensils used throughout the year (and not koshered for Passover)—and store it all away in closets or rooms that you will lock or tape shut. You'll sell this chometz temporarily to a non-Jew.

Clean your entire house, purging it of all crumbs and small pieces of food. Also check for chometz in your car and office—don't overlook desks and drawers.

How to Prepare the Kitchen

Since the kitchen has been used the whole year long for chometz, it's going to need some work to prepare it for Passover use. Contact us for details.

Shopping for Passover

While shopping for Passover, we must be careful that the foods we buy are not only kosher but are also kosher-for-Passover—that is, completely chometz-free.

In addition to raw ingredients, there are many kosher-for-Passover packaged foods available. However, be careful to purchase only those packaged foods that display the insignia of a reliable supervising agency, together with "P" or "kosher for Passover." Obviously, all leavened foods such as bread and cake made from wheat, barley, rye, oats or spelt are actual chometz and are prohibited on Passover. Examples are breakfast cereals, licorice, most candy bars, pasta, vinegar, beer and whiskey.

How to Sell the Chometz

Since we can't own chometz on Passover, we need to sell to a non-Jew, before the time indicated on the calendar, all chometz that we will not consume or destroy before Passover. This is not a simple transaction. That is why we empower a competent Rabbi to do it for us.

Burning the Chometz

On the morning of April 21, we burn the chometz that was found during the search and all other chometz that is not stored away to be sold to the non-Jew.

NISSAN 15-16 | THE SEDER NIGHTS

The first two nights of Passover we conduct a Seder—a festive yet solemn event. At a table royally set with our best crystal and silver and the finest of kosher wines, we re-enact the Exodus from Egypt in ancient times. We also pray for the forthcoming redemption speedily in our days.



The Seder, Tempera and ink on paper by Arthur Szyk



At the Seder, each person considers himself as if he was going out of Egypt. We are with our people as they descend into exile and suffer cruel oppression. We are with them when G-d sends the Ten Plagues to punish Pharaoh and his nation, with them as they leave Egypt, and with them at the crossing of the Red Sea.

Second Night of Pesach

On the second night of Pesach (April 22) we begin Sefirat Ha'omer, the counting of the 49 days between Pesach and Shavuot.

NISSAN 22: LAST DAY OF PASSOVER

The eighth day of Passover is traditionally associated with our fervent hope for the coming of Moshiach. The Baal Shem Tov, founder of Chassidus, instituted the custom of eating a special third meal on the last day of Passover, complete with matzah and wine, called the "Meal of Moshiach." On that day, he said, one can feel the approach of Moshiach. Passover does not end until the night of April 29, at the time indicated on the calendar. Until approximately an hour after that time, no chometz should be bought or eaten.

A Happy and Kosher Passover!

The Telford Family
wishes the
Oxford Jewish Community
a happy and healthy Pesach

Just Kosher

www.justkosher.co.uk

delivering to Oxford
every fortnight

Shana Tova
from the
Ryde Family

Shana Tova
Douglas & Barbara
Abraham

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD APRIL 2027	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM MET ANVA NEW YORK 2 7:17 7:28 7:25 6:19 6:43 7:03 9 7:30 7:42 7:40 6:24 6:48 7:12 16 7:40 7:53 7:51 6:28 6:53 7:18 21 7:49 8:02 8:00 6:32 6:56 7:23 22 9:04 9:21 9:20 7:51 7:53 8:26 23 7:52 8:06 8:04 6:33 6:58 7:25 27 7:59 8:13 8:11 6:36 7:00 7:30 28 9:16 9:34 9:33 7:55 7:58 8:33 30 8:04 8:19 8:17 6:38 7:03 7:33 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING	Earliest Tefilin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 4 5:26 6:34 9:50 1:09 1:43 7:43 8:18 11 5:08 6:18 9:41 1:07 1:42 7:55 8:31 18 4:51 6:03 9:33 1:05 1:41 8:07 8:44 25 4:33 5:49 9:26 1:04 1:42 8:19 8:57 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD	MAY 2027 S M T W T F 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 כג אדר ב 23 Adar II	2 כד אדר ב 24 Adar II  Light candles at 7:22 p.m.	3 כה אדר ב 25 Adar II שמיני SHEMINI Hachodesh Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 8:33 p.m.
4 כו אדר ב 26 Adar II	5 כז אדר ב 27 Adar II	6 כח אדר ב 28 Adar II New Moon: 2:07 ⁹/₁₈ p.m.	7 כט אדר ב 29 Adar II	8 א ניסן 1 Nissan ראש חודש ניסן Rosh Chodesh Nissan	9 ב ניסן 2 Nissan  Light candles at 7:35 p.m.	10 ג ניסן 3 Nissan תזריע TAZRIA Shabbat ends at 8:48 p.m.
11 ד ניסן 4 Nissan	12 ה ניסן 5 Nissan	13 ו ניסן 6 Nissan	14 ז ניסן 7 Nissan	15 ח ניסן 8 Nissan	16 ט ניסן 9 Nissan  Light candles at 7:46 p.m.	17 י ניסן 10 Nissan מצורע METZORA Shabbat Hagadol Shabbat ends at 9:00 p.m.
18 יא ניסן 11 Nissan	19 יב ניסן 12 Nissan	20 יג ניסן 13 Nissan בדיקת חמץ Search for chometz after 8:49 p.m.	21 יד ניסן 14 Nissan ערב פסח Eve of Passover Eat chometz until 10:37 a.m. Burn chometz by 11:42 a.m. Light candles at 7:54 p.m. 	22 טו ניסן 15 Nissan יום א דחג הפסח 1st day of PASSOVER Light candles after 9:09 p.m. In evening count Omer 1 	23 טז ניסן 16 Nissan יום ב דחג הפסח 2nd day of PASSOVER Light candles at 7:57 p.m. In evening count Omer 2 	24 יז ניסן 17 Nissan יום א דחול המועד פסח 1st Intermediate Day of PASSOVER Shabbat ends at 9:13 p.m. In evening count Omer 3
25 יח ניסן 18 Nissan Summer Term Week 1 יום ב דחול המועד פסח 2nd Intermediate Day of PASSOVER In evening count Omer 4	26 יט ניסן 19 Nissan Sefirah 4 יום ג דחול המועד פסח 3rd Intermediate Day of PASSOVER In evening count Omer 5	27 כ ניסן 20 Nissan יום ד דחול המועד פסח 4th Intermediate Day of PASSOVER Light candles at 8:04 p.m. In evening count Omer 6 	28 כא ניסן 21 Nissan שביעי של פסח 7th day of PASSOVER Light candles after 9:21 p.m. In evening count Omer 7 	29 כב ניסן 22 Nissan אחרון של פסח 8th day of PASSOVER Yizkor Yom Tov ends at 9:23 p.m. In evening count Omer 8	30 כג ניסן 23 Nissan אסרו חג Isru Chag Light candles at 8:09 p.m. In evening count Omer 9 	

MAY 2027

ניסן-יאר 5787 • אייר ה'תשפ"ז

SEFIRAT HA'OMER | COUNTING OF THE OMER

The festivals of Pesach and Shavuot are linked: Pesach marks our physical liberation (the Exodus from Egypt and the birth of the Jewish nation), and on Shavuot we received the Torah—the spiritual essence and liberation of the Jewish people. To note this link, we count every one of the forty-nine days between these two festivals. This counting, called Sefirat Ha'omer, expresses our eager anticipation of receiving the Torah.

The counting begins on the second night of Pesach, immediately after nightfall, and is continued every subsequent evening (after nightfall).

IYAR 14 | PESACH SHENI

The Second Passover. The year after the Exodus, G-d commanded the Jewish People to celebrate Passover in the desert. However, some complained that they had become ritually impure and would not be able to purify themselves in time to offer their Passover sacrifice. G-d told Moses they would get a second chance to offer their sacrifice on Iyar 14 (a month after Nissan 14, when the Passover sacrifice is normally brought). This applied until the cessation of sacrifices with the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 CE. Many still have a custom of celebrating the day by eating matzah.

IYAR 18 | LAG B'OMER

The 33rd day of the Omer counting is celebrated as a holiday. Two reasons: 1) Between Passover and Shavuot, one year in the early 2nd century, 24,000 disciples of Rabbi Akiva (greatest Sage of Israel in the Mishnaic period) passed away because they were not respectful enough to each other. Therefore, this period is a time of semi-mourning

(no weddings, etc.). On the 33rd (LaG = 33) day of the Omer, they stopped dying. 2) An outstanding later disciple of Rabbi Akiva, Rabbi Shimon bar Yochai, Mishnaic Sage and author of the Zohar, principal work of Jewish mysticism (Kabbalah), passed away. Having fulfilled his mission in this world, he asked that the anniversary be celebrated as a happy day.

Children have a custom to play with bows and arrows, and are taken on trips to parks or the countryside. There is a widespread custom to light bonfires the previous night.

TZEDAKAH — MORE THAN CHARITY

Most languages have a word for charity—a generous act performed by those who choose to give. Hebrew has a different word entirely: tzedakah.

Tzedakah literally means “justice” or “righteousness” — and that distinction matters deeply. In Jewish thought, giving to those in need isn't something extra or admirable. It's simply the correct, honest thing to do. Our money isn't truly ours — it belongs to G-d, who has entrusted it to us. Sharing it with His needy children is not generosity; it is justice.

Tzedakah is not limited to gifts of money. Sharing time, expertise, or even a kind smile are all forms of giving. No matter how much — or how little — you have been blessed with, there is always something you can share.

Our sages teach that giving tzedakah hastens the Redemption — transforming hard-earned money from something purely personal into something that serves a higher purpose and elevates the world.



Joy in Jerusalem Oil on Canvas by Yossi Bitton



Shana Tova &
Best Wishes
from
Adam, Svetlana, Maya
& David Sterrie

Shana tova to the
Oxford Jewish
community
Wendy, Stacey &
Joshua Cherny

A very happy
New Year
Shelly & Michael
Pinto-Duschinsky

Shana Tova
Allan, Birgit & Gabriel
Freinkel

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY																																																																																																											
TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD MAY 2027	JUNE 2027 <table><tr><th>S</th><th>M</th><th>T</th><th>W</th><th>T</th><th>F</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td><td>18</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	S	M	T	W	T	F			1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	29	30			<table><tr><th>LONDON</th><th>MANCHESTER</th><th>LEEDS</th><th>JERUSALEM</th><th>NETANYA</th><th>NEW YORK</th></tr><tr><td>7 8:15</td><td>8:31</td><td>8:30</td><td>6:43</td><td>7:08</td><td>7:40</td></tr><tr><td>14 8:26</td><td>8:43</td><td>8:42</td><td>6:48</td><td>7:13</td><td>7:47</td></tr><tr><td>21 8:36</td><td>8:54</td><td>8:53</td><td>6:53</td><td>7:17</td><td>7:53</td></tr><tr><td>28 8:45</td><td>9:04</td><td>9:03</td><td>6:57</td><td>7:22</td><td>7:59</td></tr></table> CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES • SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING	LONDON	MANCHESTER	LEEDS	JERUSALEM	NETANYA	NEW YORK	7 8:15	8:31	8:30	6:43	7:08	7:40	14 8:26	8:43	8:42	6:48	7:13	7:47	21 8:36	8:54	8:53	6:53	7:17	7:53	28 8:45	9:04	9:03	6:57	7:22	7:59	<table><tr><th>Earliest Tefilin</th><th>Sunrise</th><th>Latest Shema</th><th>Midday/Midnight</th><th>Earliest Mincba</th><th>Sunset</th><th>Earliest Evening Shema</th></tr><tr><td>2 4:16</td><td>5:35</td><td>9:18</td><td>1:03</td><td>1:41</td><td>8:30</td><td>9:10</td></tr><tr><td>9 3:59</td><td>5:22</td><td>9:11</td><td>1:02</td><td>1:42</td><td>8:42</td><td>9:23</td></tr><tr><td>16 3:43</td><td>5:11</td><td>9:06</td><td>1:02</td><td>1:43</td><td>8:53</td><td>9:35</td></tr><tr><td>23 3:28</td><td>5:02</td><td>9:01</td><td>1:03</td><td>1:44</td><td>9:03</td><td>9:47</td></tr><tr><td>30 3:16</td><td>4:54</td><td>8:58</td><td>1:03</td><td>1:45</td><td>9:12</td><td>9:58</td></tr></table> TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD	Earliest Tefilin	Sunrise	Latest Shema	Midday/Midnight	Earliest Mincba	Sunset	Earliest Evening Shema	2 4:16	5:35	9:18	1:03	1:41	8:30	9:10	9 3:59	5:22	9:11	1:02	1:42	8:42	9:23	16 3:43	5:11	9:06	1:02	1:43	8:53	9:35	23 3:28	5:02	9:01	1:03	1:44	9:03	9:47	30 3:16	4:54	8:58	1:03	1:45	9:12	9:58		1כד ניסן 24 Nissan Sefirah 9 אחרי ACHAREI Avot: chapter 1 Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 9:27 p.m. In evening count Omer 10
S	M	T	W	T	F																																																																																																												
		1	2	3	4																																																																																																												
6	7	8	9	10	11																																																																																																												
13	14	15	16	17	18																																																																																																												
20	21	22	23	24	25																																																																																																												
27	28	29	30																																																																																																														
LONDON	MANCHESTER	LEEDS	JERUSALEM	NETANYA	NEW YORK																																																																																																												
7 8:15	8:31	8:30	6:43	7:08	7:40																																																																																																												
14 8:26	8:43	8:42	6:48	7:13	7:47																																																																																																												
21 8:36	8:54	8:53	6:53	7:17	7:53																																																																																																												
28 8:45	9:04	9:03	6:57	7:22	7:59																																																																																																												
Earliest Tefilin	Sunrise	Latest Shema	Midday/Midnight	Earliest Mincba	Sunset	Earliest Evening Shema																																																																																																											
2 4:16	5:35	9:18	1:03	1:41	8:30	9:10																																																																																																											
9 3:59	5:22	9:11	1:02	1:42	8:42	9:23																																																																																																											
16 3:43	5:11	9:06	1:02	1:43	8:53	9:35																																																																																																											
23 3:28	5:02	9:01	1:03	1:44	9:03	9:47																																																																																																											
30 3:16	4:54	8:58	1:03	1:45	9:12	9:58																																																																																																											
2כה ניסן 25 Nissan Sefirah 10 Week 2 In evening count Omer 11	3כו ניסן 26 Nissan Sefirah 11 In evening count Omer 12	4כז ניסן 27 Nissan Sefirah 12 In evening count Omer 13	5כח ניסן 28 Nissan Sefirah 13 In evening count Omer 14	6כט ניסן 29 Nissan Sefirah 14 In evening count Omer 15 New Moon: 2:51 ¼ a.m.	7ל ניסן 30 Nissan Sefirah 15 ראש חודש אייר Rosh Chodesh Iyar Light candles at 8:21 p.m. In evening count Omer 16 	8א אייר 1 Iyar Sefirah 16 ראש חודש אייר Rosh Chodesh Iyar קדושים KEDOSHIM Avot: chapter 2 Shabbat ends at 9:42 p.m. In evening count Omer 17																																																																																																											
9ב אייר 2 Iyar Sefirah 17 Week 3 In evening count Omer 18	10ג אייר 3 Iyar Sefirah 18 In evening count Omer 19	11ד אייר 4 Iyar Sefirah 19 In evening count Omer 20	12ה אייר 5 Iyar Sefirah 20 In evening count Omer 21	13ו אייר 6 Iyar Sefirah 21 In evening count Omer 22	14ז אייר 7 Iyar Sefirah 22 ראש חודש אייר Rosh Chodesh Iyar Light candles at 8:32 p.m. In evening count Omer 23 	15ח אייר 8 Iyar Sefirah 23 אמור EMOR Avot: chapter 3 Shabbat ends at 9:56 p.m. In evening count Omer 24																																																																																																											
16ט אייר 9 Iyar Sefirah 24 Week 4 In evening count Omer 25	17י אייר 10 Iyar Sefirah 25 In evening count Omer 26	18יא אייר 11 Iyar Sefirah 26 In evening count Omer 27	19יב אייר 12 Iyar Sefirah 27 In evening count Omer 28	20יג אייר 13 Iyar Sefirah 28 In evening count Omer 29	21יד אייר 14 Iyar Sefirah 29 פסח שני PESACH SHENI Light candles at 8:42 p.m. In evening count Omer 30 	22טו אייר 15 Iyar Sefirah 30 בהר BEHAR Avot: chapter 4 Shabbat ends at 10:09 p.m. In evening count Omer 31																																																																																																											
23טז אייר 16 Iyar Sefirah 31 Week 5 In evening count Omer 32	24יז אייר 17 Iyar Sefirah 32 In evening count Omer 33	25יח אייר 18 Iyar Sefirah 33  לג בעומר LAG B'OMER In evening count Omer 34	26יט אייר 19 Iyar Sefirah 34 In evening count Omer 35	27כ אייר 20 Iyar Sefirah 35 In evening count Omer 36	28כא אייר 21 Iyar Sefirah 36 ראש חודש אייר Rosh Chodesh Iyar Light candles at 8:51 p.m. In evening count Omer 37 	29כב אייר 22 Iyar Sefirah 37 בחוקותי BECHUKOTAI Avot: chapter 5 Shabbat ends at 10:21 p.m. In evening count Omer 38																																																																																																											
30כג אייר 23 Iyar Sefirah 38 Week 6 In evening count Omer 39	31כד אייר 24 Iyar Sefirah 39 In evening count Omer 40																																																																																																																

JUNE 2027

אייר-סיון ה'תשפ"ז • 5787 Sivan-Iyar

SIVAN 6-7: SHAVUOT

Shavuot is a major festival, celebrating an event so important that the world would be an entirely different place without it. 3,339 years ago on this day, the entire Jewish nation stood at the foot of Mount Sinai, and the transmission of Torah from heaven to earth began.

The literal meaning of the word Torah is "instructions." The same Manufacturer who produced the world provides instructions on what to do with it. Every story of the Torah is a lesson in life with a myriad of applications. Nothing it contains is irrelevant or anachronistic, because the Torah is eternal wisdom, beyond space and time. In fact, our Sages say, Torah is the blueprint by which the world was designed.

Shavuot Observances

On the first night of Shavuot many communities host an all-night learnathon. The next morning, June 11, every man, woman and child attends services to hear the Ten Commandments read from a Torah scroll. It is especially important for children to be there, since they served as our guarantors the first time the Torah was given. Before the main meat meal on the first day of Shavuot, the tradition is to eat a festive dairy meal (not hard cheese). Cheesecake is a big hit.

Some have the custom on Shavuot to decorate their synagogues and homes with flowers, fruits and greens.

King David passed away on Shavuot. So did the founder of the Chassidic movement, Rabbi Yisrael Baal Shem Tov.

Happy Shavuot!

TEFILLIN

"You shall bind them as a sign upon your hand, and they shall be for a reminder between your eyes"—Deuteronomy 6:8.

You have a brain. It is in one world. Your heart is in another. And your hands often end up involved in something completely foreign to both of them. Three diverse machines.



Jewish Wedding, Oil on Canvas by Yoram Lukov



So you put on tefillin. First thing in the day, you connect your head, your heart and your hand with these leather straps—all to work as one, with one intent: a dedicated service of the Almighty. And then, when you go out to meet the world, all your actions find harmony in a single coordinated purpose.

Tefillin are a pair of black leather boxes containing Hebrew parchment scrolls. A set includes two tefillin—one for the head and one for the arm. Each consists of three main components: the scrolls, the box and the strap. The scrolls are

inserted into boxes made of leather that are painted black.

One box is strapped on your head, and the other onto your arm next to your heart. It's done once a day—preferably during the morning prayers. If that is not practical, say at least the passage called the Shema. It's done by Jewish males, age 13 and up, every day except Shabbat and major Jewish holidays.

With gratitude to
Rabbi Eli and Freidy for
providing sustenance in
all seasons, and wishing
Shana tova to all.
Louise Gordon

Shana Tova
Isaac Garson

Shana Tova
Rabbi Eli & Freidy
Brackman
& Family

Shana Tova from the
Waterman Family
Andrea, Darren,
Ahava, Nate & Coby

Every good wish for
the New Year to all at
Oxford Chabad
Julian Mendel Marks

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY																																																																																																												
TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD JUNE 2027		1 כה אייר 25 Iyar Sefirah 40 In evening count Omer 41	2 כו אייר 26 Iyar Sefirah 41 In evening count Omer 42	3 כז אייר 27 Iyar Sefirah 42 In evening count Omer 43	4 כח אייר 28 Iyar Sefirah 43 Light candles at 8:59 p.m. In evening count Omer 44 New Moon: 3:35 י"ט/14 p.m.	5 כט אייר 29 Iyar Sefirah 44 במדבר BAMIDBAR Avot: chapter 6 Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 10:31 p.m. In evening count Omer 45																																																																																																												
6 א סיון 1 Sivan Sefirah 45 Week 7 ראש חודש סיון Rosh Chodesh Sivan In evening count Omer 46	7 ב סיון 2 Sivan Sefirah 46 In evening count Omer 47	8 ג סיון 3 Sivan Sefirah 47 In evening count Omer 48	9 ד סיון 4 Sivan Sefirah 48 In evening count Omer 49	10 ה סיון 5 Sivan Sefirah 49 Eruv Tavshilin ערב שבועות Eve of Shavuot Light candles at 9:04 p.m.	11 ו סיון 6 Sivan שבועות SHAVUOT Light candles at 9:05 p.m.	12 ז סיון 7 Sivan שבועות SHAVUOT Yizkor Shabbat ends at 10:39 p.m.																																																																																																												
13 ח סיון 8 Sivan Week 8 אסרו חג Isru Chag	14 ט סיון 9 Sivan	15 י סיון 10 Sivan	16 יא סיון 11 Sivan	17 יב סיון 12 Sivan	18 יג סיון 13 Sivan Light candles at 9:09 p.m.	19 יד סיון 14 Sivan נשא NASSO Avot: chapter 1 Shabbat ends at 10:43 p.m.																																																																																																												
20 טו סיון 15 Sivan	21 טז סיון 16 Sivan	22 יז סיון 17 Sivan	23 יח סיון 18 Sivan	24 יט סיון 19 Sivan	25 כ סיון 20 Sivan Light candles at 9:10 p.m.	26 כא סיון 21 Sivan העלותך BEHAALOTECHA Avot: chapter 2 Shabbat ends at 10:43 p.m.																																																																																																												
27 כב סיון 22 Sivan	28 כג סיון 23 Sivan	29 כד סיון 24 Sivan	30 כה סיון 25 Sivan	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK <table><tr><td>4</td><td>8:53</td><td>9:12</td><td>9:12</td><td>7:01</td><td>7:26</td><td>8:05</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>8:58</td><td>9:18</td><td>9:17</td><td>7:04</td><td>7:29</td><td>8:08</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>8:59</td><td>9:19</td><td>9:18</td><td>7:04</td><td>7:29</td><td>8:09</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>9:03</td><td>9:23</td><td>9:22</td><td>7:07</td><td>7:32</td><td>8:12</td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>9:04</td><td>9:24</td><td>9:23</td><td>7:08</td><td>7:33</td><td>8:13</td></tr></table> CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema <table><tr><td>6</td><td>3:06</td><td>4:49</td><td>8:56</td><td>1:04</td><td>1:47</td><td>9:19</td><td>10:06</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>3:00</td><td>4:46</td><td>8:55</td><td>1:05</td><td>1:48</td><td>9:24</td><td>10:13</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>2:58</td><td>4:46</td><td>8:55</td><td>1:07</td><td>1:50</td><td>9:27</td><td>10:16</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>3:01</td><td>4:48</td><td>8:57</td><td>1:08</td><td>1:51</td><td>9:28</td><td>10:16</td></tr></table> TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD JULY 2027 <table><tr><td>S</td><td>M</td><td>T</td><td>W</td><td>T</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>19</td><td>20</td><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>26</td><td>27</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td><td></td></tr></table>			4	8:53	9:12	9:12	7:01	7:26	8:05	10	8:58	9:18	9:17	7:04	7:29	8:08	11	8:59	9:19	9:18	7:04	7:29	8:09	18	9:03	9:23	9:22	7:07	7:32	8:12	25	9:04	9:24	9:23	7:08	7:33	8:13	6	3:06	4:49	8:56	1:04	1:47	9:19	10:06	13	3:00	4:46	8:55	1:05	1:48	9:24	10:13	20	2:58	4:46	8:55	1:07	1:50	9:27	10:16	27	3:01	4:48	8:57	1:08	1:51	9:28	10:16	S	M	T	W	T	F					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
4	8:53	9:12	9:12	7:01	7:26	8:05																																																																																																												
10	8:58	9:18	9:17	7:04	7:29	8:08																																																																																																												
11	8:59	9:19	9:18	7:04	7:29	8:09																																																																																																												
18	9:03	9:23	9:22	7:07	7:32	8:12																																																																																																												
25	9:04	9:24	9:23	7:08	7:33	8:13																																																																																																												
6	3:06	4:49	8:56	1:04	1:47	9:19	10:06																																																																																																											
13	3:00	4:46	8:55	1:05	1:48	9:24	10:13																																																																																																											
20	2:58	4:46	8:55	1:07	1:50	9:27	10:16																																																																																																											
27	3:01	4:48	8:57	1:08	1:51	9:28	10:16																																																																																																											
S	M	T	W	T	F																																																																																																													
				1	2	3																																																																																																												
4	5	6	7	8	9	10																																																																																																												
11	12	13	14	15	16	17																																																																																																												
18	19	20	21	22	23	24																																																																																																												
25	26	27	28	29	30																																																																																																													

JULY 2027

S	M	T	W	T	F	
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

TAMMUZ 3

Passing of the Lubavitcher Rebbe, Rabbi Menachem Mendel Schneerson, in 1994. The Rebbe emphasized many times after the passing of his father-in-law, in 1950, that the anniversary of the passing of a righteous Jewish leader is an auspicious time for us to rededicate ourselves to the realization of his most cherished goals.

The Rebbe's leadership continues to inspire us. He has taught us that with every good deed we do, we bring the world one step closer to perfection. Indeed, every kind word we speak, and even our positive thoughts, have a potent beneficial effect. By remembering the Rebbe's vision and by connecting to his purpose, we can hasten the unfolding of the final Redemption and a better life for all humankind.

TAMMUZ 5

In 1242, twenty-four cartloads of Talmud manuscripts were burned in Paris by order of King Louis IX. The destruction of so many laboriously handwritten manuscripts, in the era before printing, was a major tragedy.

Only one complete Talmud manuscript is still in existence today (in Munich).

Tens of thousands of Jews in Uman, and other Ukrainian communities, were massacred by the Haidamaks in 1768.

TAMMUZ 17

Moses descended from Mt. Sinai, after G-d had taught him the entire Torah for 40 days. In his hands he carried the two stone tablets engraved with the Ten Commandments. But when he saw the Jewish People worshipping the Golden Calf, he smashed the tablets.

In later generations, King Menashe set up an idol in the Temple; Apostomos (a Greek general?) burnt a Torah scroll; the daily sacrifices had to stop; and the Romans breached Jerusalem's wall (70 CE).

This day is observed as one of the six public fast days. It begins the "Three Weeks," a period of national mourning for the destruction of the two Temples, during which we celebrate no weddings and schedule no festivities.



From Chaslavitch to Lubavitch, Oil on Canvas by Zalman Kleinman

MOSHIACH—OUR REDEEMER

"I believe with complete faith in the coming of Moshiach. And though he may tarry, I shall wait, anticipating his arrival each day." (Number 12 of Maimonides' 13 Principles of Faith)

Belief in Moshiach is Central to Judaism

The concept of Moshiach is basic to Jewish belief. It is found in the writings of the prophets, which are filled with references to Moshiach. Throughout history our ancestors have prayed for Moshiach's arrival.

Why Do We Need Moshiach?

In the Messianic Era, the Divine plan for the world will be fully realized. There will be universal peace, prosperity, goodness and knowledge of G-d.

How Will Moshiach Affect Our Lives?

The coming of Moshiach will not cause a break with the past and the beginning of something entirely new. On the contrary, it is the culmination and crowning stroke of all our efforts toward a world of peace and consummate holiness.

Moshiach will free the Jewish People from all servitude to foreign nations, rebuild the Holy Temple in Jerusalem and gather all the Jews of the entire world to Israel. Peace and prosperity will be universal, and all the nations of the world will serve the one G-d.

How Do We Prepare for Moshiach?

By doing more mitzvot, learning more Torah and praying for his revelation, we hasten Moshiach's coming and prepare ourselves to greet him.

Shana Tova
Penny & Luz
Toff

Shana Tova
Liz Bikoff

Shana Tova!
Dr Lawrence
Haar & Family

Shana Tova
Royal Silver
www.royalsilver.uk
0208 800 1718
59 Heathlands Road,
London N16 5PQ

Shana Tova
David Brook

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD JULY 2027	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK 2 9:02 9 8:59 16 8:53 23 8:44 30 8:34 9:22 9:18 9:11 9:02 8:51 9:22 9:17 9:10 9:01 8:50 7:09 7:08 7:05 7:02 6:57 7:33 7:33 7:30 7:27 7:22 8:13 8:11 8:07 8:02 7:55 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING	Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 4 3:08 11 3:19 18 3:32 25 3:46 4:53 4:59 5:08 5:17 9:00 9:04 9:09 9:13 1:10 1:10 1:11 1:11 1:52 1:52 1:53 1:52 9:26 9:21 9:14 9:05 10:13 10:07 9:59 9:48 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD	AUGUST 2027 S M T W T F 1 2 8 9 15 16 22 23 29 30 3 4 10 11 17 18 24 25 31 5 6 12 13 19 20 26 27 7 14 21 22 28	1 כז סיוון 26 Sivan	2 כח סיוון 27 Sivan  Light candles at 9:08 p.m.	3 כח סיוון 28 Sivan שלח SHELACH Avot: chapter 3 Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 10:40 p.m.
4 כט סיוון 29 Sivan New Moon: 4:19 11/18 a.m.	5 ל סיוון 30 Sivan ראש חודש תמוז Rosh Chodesh Tammuz	6 א תמוז 1 Tammuz ראש חודש תמוז Rosh Chodesh Tammuz	7 ב תמוז 2 Tammuz	8 ג תמוז 3 Tammuz	9 ד תמוז 4 Tammuz  Light candles at 9:05 p.m.	10 ה תמוז 5 Tammuz קרח KORACH Avot: chapter 4 Shabbat ends at 10:34 p.m.
11 ו תמוז 6 Tammuz	12 ז תמוז 7 Tammuz	13 ח תמוז 8 Tammuz	14 ט תמוז 9 Tammuz	15 י תמוז 10 Tammuz	16 יא תמוז 11 Tammuz  Light candles at 8:58 p.m.	17 יב תמוז 12 Tammuz חקת-בלק CHUKAT-BALAK Avot: chapter 5 Shabbat ends at 10:24 p.m.
18 יג תמוז 13 Tammuz	19 יד תמוז 14 Tammuz	20 טו תמוז 15 Tammuz	21 טז תמוז 16 Tammuz	22 יז תמוז 17 Tammuz תענית יז תמוז FAST OF 17 TAMMUZ Fast begins at 2:23 a.m. Fast ends at 9:54 p.m.	23 יח תמוז 18 Tammuz  Light candles at 8:50 p.m.	24 יט תמוז 19 Tammuz פינחס PINCHAS Avot: chapter 6 Shabbat ends at 10:12 p.m.
25 כ תמוז 20 Tammuz	26 כא תמוז 21 Tammuz	27 כב תמוז 22 Tammuz	28 כג תמוז 23 Tammuz	29 כד תמוז 24 Tammuz	30 כה תמוז 25 Tammuz  Light candles at 8:40 p.m.	31 כו תמוז 26 Tammuz מטות-מסעי MATOT-MASSEI Avot: chapter 1 Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 9:59 p.m.

AUGUST 2027

תמוז-אב ה'תשפ"ז • 5787



The Beis Hamikdash, Oil on Canvas by Yossi Rosenstein

AV 9: TISHA B'AV

Saddest day in the Jewish calendar. Commemorated as a 25-hour fast, beginning at sunset of the previous evening.

Anniversary of the Divine decree that the Jewish People remain in the desert for 40 years, until that generation died out, after they cried over the 10 spies' false report about the Land of Israel.

Anniversary of the destruction (by the Babylonians under Nebuchadnezzar) of the First Temple (422 BCE), and (by the Romans under Titus) of the Second Temple (70 CE).

Capture by Romans of Beitar, last Jewish fortress to hold out in the Bar Kochba rebellion, with terrible loss of life (c. 135 CE). Jerusalem was ploughed up and turned into a non-Jewish city, Aelia Capitolina (c. 135 CE).

Av 9 in 1492 was the deadline by which all Jews who refused to be baptized had to leave Spain. Over 300,000 departed, many perishing from starvation, piracy, or violence. Those who converted but secretly remained Jewish—known as Marranos—faced torture or execution by the Inquisition.

World War I also began on Av 9, triggering upheaval in Jewish communities, the Russian Revolution's repression of Judaism, deadly pogroms in Ukraine, and the eventual rise of Nazism and the Holocaust.

AV 15

Anniversary of several happy events: the end of the 40-year decree that the Jewish People remain in the desert; the reconciliation of the tribe of Benjamin with the other tribes of Israel; the removal of the guards stationed by Jeroboam ben Nebat to prevent pilgrimages of the Ten Tribes of Israel to the Temple in Jerusalem; and the grant of Roman permission to bury the dead of Beitar, after 14 years. "There were no greater holidays for the Jewish People than Av 15 and Yom Kippur."

MEZUZAH

The mezuzah is a small parchment scroll, handwritten by a trained scribe, containing two Torah passages from the Shema (Deuteronomy 6:4–9 and 11:13–21). These verses declare the oneness of G-d and the Jewish people's obligation to love and serve Him. Housed in a protective case, the mezuzah is affixed to the right-hand doorstep of Jewish homes and rooms, as commanded in the Torah: "And you shall write them upon the doorposts of your house and upon your gates" (Deuteronomy 6:9).

More than a ritual object, the mezuzah serves as a constant reminder of G-d's presence and our relationship with Him. Each time we enter or leave, it offers a moment of reflection—reaffirming our commitment to live with purpose and holiness. It is customary to touch the mezuzah and kiss the fingers as a sign of love and reverence.

According to tradition, the mezuzah offers spiritual protection to the home and its inhabitants. The Divine name "Sha-ddai" written on the back of the scroll is seen as an acronym for "Guardian of the doorways of Israel."

By placing mezuzot on our doorposts, we make a statement: that this home is a sanctuary, rooted in faith, mitzvot, and connection to G-d.

Wishing you a sweet and joyful new year filled with blessings and prosperity. May the coming year be marked with good health, happiness, and success.
Shana Tova!
Sara, Hannah & Adam Ratner

Shana Tova
from the
Loewenthals

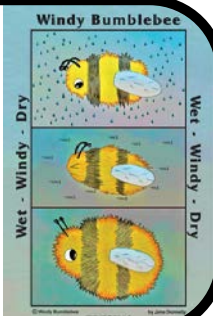
Shana Tova
from all the
Montagu Family

Shana Tova
Marcus &
Maxine Roberts
& Family

Chippity Cards by Jane Donnelly

Tea towels created by
an Oxford artist!

chippitycards@yahoo.co.uk
Antiques on High,
85 High Street,
Oxford OX1 4BG



SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1 כז תמוז 27 Tammuz	2 כח תמוז 28 Tammuz New Moon: 5:03 ¹² / ₁₈ p.m.	3 כט תמוז 29 Tammuz	4 א אב 1 Av ראש חודש אב Rosh Chodesh Av	5 ב אב 2 Av	6 ג אב 3 Av  Light candles at 8:28 p.m.	7 ד אב 4 Av דברים DEVARIM Shabbat Chazon Avot: chapter 2 Shabbat ends at 9:44 p.m.
8 ה אב 5 Av	9 ו אב 6 Av	10 ז אב 7 Av	11 ח אב 8 Av Fast begins at 8:33 p.m.	12 ט אב 9 Av  תענית ט אב FAST OF 9 AV Fast ends at 9:15 p.m.	13 י אב 10 Av  Light candles at 8:15 p.m.	14 יא אב 11 Av ואתחנן VA'ETCHANAN Avot: chapter 3 Shabbat Nachamu Shabbat ends at 9:28 p.m.
15 יב אב 12 Av	16 יג אב 13 Av	17 יד אב 14 Av	18 טו אב 15 Av חמשה עשר באב FIFTEENTH OF AV	19 טז אב 16 Av	20 יז אב 17 Av  Light candles at 8:01 p.m.	21 יח אב 18 Av עקב EIKEV Avot: chapter 4 Shabbat ends at 9:12 p.m.
22 יט אב 19 Av	23 כ אב 20 Av	24 כא אב 21 Av	25 כב אב 22 Av	26 כג אב 23 Av	27 כד אב 24 Av  Light candles at 7:46 p.m.	28 כה אב 25 Av ראה RE'EH Avot: chapter 5 Blessing of the new month Shabbat ends at 8:55 p.m.
29 כו אב 26 Av	30 כז אב 27 Av	31 כח אב 28 Av	LONDONMANCHESTERLEEDSJERUSALEMNETANYA NEW YORK 6 8:228:388:376:527:167:48 13 8:098:248:226:457:107:39 20 7:558:098:076:387:027:29 27 7:407:537:516:306:547:18 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mincha Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 1 4:025:279:181:111:518:559:36 8 4:175:389:231:101:498:429:22 15 4:325:499:281:091:478:299:07 22 4:476:019:331:081:448:148:51 29 5:016:129:381:061:417:598:35 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD SEPTEMBER 2027 S M T W T F 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30		TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD AUGUST 2027	

THE MONTH OF ELUL

One of the major accusations often leveled at the CEO of the universe is inaccessibility. These charges are entirely unfounded.

G-d is everywhere, and from there He awaits your call. And just to prove it, one month before Rosh Hashanah, He devotes an entire month to being as approachable as an Almighty Creator can get.

Think of it as though the big boss took a stroll through the cubicles, happily chatting with anyone who approaches, giving each his full attention and a warm smile. That is what our Sages mean when they call Elul the Month of Divine Compassion. During these days, you can repair all that went amiss from the entire year—with study, with charity and good deeds, with meditation and prayer. That is also why we blow the Shofar every day of this month (except Shabbat), as a wake-up call to prepare for the magnificent days to come. We also have our Mezuzot and Tefillin checked during this month.

AV 28-29

Moses came down from his second 40-day stay on Mt. Sinai to plead forgiveness for the Jewish People, who had worshipped the Golden Calf. After G-d agreed to forgive them, He told Moses to go down and carve out two new tablets of stone (Exodus 34:1), since he had broken the first ones. Moses found under his tent a lode of sapphire. He hewed out two new tablets and became, our Sages tell us, extremely wealthy from the leftover chips (1313 BCE).

SHABBAT CANDLES

Darkness is setting upon the world; the workweek is coming to a close. A week of activity, a week of growth, a tiring week. But as the sun goes down, a new day is being ushered in: the day for which we toiled the entire week, a day of rest and tranquility, the holy Shabbat.

Greeting the Shabbat (and also Jewish holidays) are girls and women across the globe. Shortly before sunset they light candles, which usher in peace and blessing to their homes and to the world.

The Torah enjoins us to “honor the Shabbat and call it a delight.” Now, one element of this “delight” is to have candles lit. In addition to creating a bright and cheery ambiance, the candles ensure that we don’t spend the evening stumbling around in the dark. The Torah clearly tells us that we may not kindle fire on Shabbat. So the key is to light the delight-giving candles before the onset of the day.

The mystics explain that Shabbat is the day that brings illumination to our world, which so often seems to be dark and negative. Furthermore, candles are a metaphor for Torah and for the human soul.

The Shabbat candles represent the light we introduce into the world through studying Torah and observing its precepts. And they also represent the additional soul that our sages say we are given on Shabbat.



Shabbat Candles, Oil on Canvas by H Weiss



Shana Tova to all
at Oxford Chabad.
Best wishes for
the year 5787
Jeremy Paton

Nick & Suzi Usiskin
& Family
Wish everyone a
Shana Tova,
a peaceful and
healthy one.

Shana Tova
Stephen Sharp

Shana Tova
Jojo & Miriam
Sugarman

Shana Tova
Reginald Davis
Oxford Ltd.
FAMILY JEWELLER &
SILVERSMITH
34 High Street,
Oxford, OX1 4AN
01865248347

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES SHOWN ARE BRITISH SUMMER TIME FOR OXFORD SEPTEMBER 2027	LONDON MANCHESTER LEEDS JERUSALEM NETANYA NEW YORK 37:25 7:37 7:34 6:21 6:45 7:07 107:09 7:20 7:17 6:12 6:36 6:56 176:53 7:03 7:00 6:03 6:27 6:44 246:37 6:45 6:43 5:54 6:17 6:32 CANDLE-LIGHTING TIMES - SHABBAT ENDS APPROX. 65 MINUTES AFTER CANDLE-LIGHTING *Oct. 2-3Rosh Hashanah 5788 Oct. 4Fast of Gedaliah *Oct. 11Yom Kippur *Oct. 16-24Sukkot *Dec. 25-Jan 1Chanukah Jan 9Fast of 10 Tevet Mar. 9Fast of Esther *Mar. 12Purim *Apr. 11-18Passover *May 14Lag B'Omer *May 31-June 1Shavuot Jul. 11Fast of 17 Tammuz *Aug. 1Fast of 9 Av *Sept. 21-22Rosh Hashanah 5789 * Indicates that holiday begins the previous evening	1כט אב 29 Av New Moon: 5:47 ¹³/₁₈ a.m.	2ל אב 30 Av ראש חודש אלול Rosh Chodesh Elul	3א אלול 1 Elul  ראש חודש אלול Rosh Chodesh Elul Light candles at 7:30 p.m.	4ב אלול 2 Elul שופטים SHOFTIM Avot: chapter 6 Shabbat ends at 8:38 p.m.	
5ג אלול 3 Elul	6ד אלול 4 Elul Labor Day	7ה אלול 5 Elul	8ו אלול 6 Elul	9ז אלול 7 Elul	10ח אלול 8 Elul  Light candles at 7:14 p.m.	11ט אלול 9 Elul כי תצא KI TEITZE Avot: chapter 1 & 2 Shabbat ends at 8:21 p.m.
12י אלול 10 Elul	13יא אלול 11 Elul	14יב אלול 12 Elul	15יג אלול 13 Elul	16יד אלול 14 Elul	17טו אלול 15 Elul  Light candles at 6:58 p.m.	18טז אלול 16 Elul כי תבוא KI TAVO Avot: chapters 3 & 4 Shabbat ends at 8:04 p.m.
19יז אלול 17 Elul	20יח אלול 18 Elul	21יט אלול 19 Elul	22כ אלול 20 Elul	23כא אלול 21 Elul	24כב אלול 22 Elul  Light candles at 6:41 p.m.	25כג אלול 23 Elul נעצבים - וילך NITZAVIM - VAYELECH Avot: chapters 5 & 6 Shabbat Selichot Shabbat ends at 7:47 p.m.
26כד אלול 24 Elul	27כה אלול 25 Elul	28כו אלול 26 Elul	29כז אלול 27 Elul	30כח אלול 28 Elul	Earliest Tefillin Sunrise Latest Shema Midday/Midnight Earliest Mitzta Sunset Earliest Evening Shema 55:14 6:23 9:42 1:03 1:38 7:43 8:19 125:27 6:34 9:46 1:01 1:34 7:27 8:02 195:39 6:46 9:51 12:59 1:31 7:11 7:45 265:52 6:57 9:56 12:56 1:27 6:55 7:29 TIMES SHOWN ARE FOR OXFORD OCTOBER 2027 S M T W T F 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
TIMES ARE SHOWN FOR OXFORD OCTOBER 2027					129 Elul  Eve of Rosh Hashanah Light candles at 6:25 p.m.	21 Tishrei  Rosh Hashanah Light candles after 7:31 p.m.
32 Tishrei Rosh Hashanah Yom Tov ends at 7:28 p.m.	43 Tishrei Fast of Gedaliah Fast begins at 5:28 a.m. Fast ends at 7:11 p.m.	54 Tishrei	65 Tishrei	76 Tishrei	87 Tishrei  Light candles at 6:09 p.m.	98 Tishrei HAAZINU Shabbat ends at 7:15 p.m.
109 Tishrei Eve of Yom Kippur Light candles at 6:05 p.m. Fast begins at 6:19 p.m.	1110 Tishrei Yom Kippur Yom Kippur ends at 7:10 p.m.	1211 Tishrei	1312 Tishrei	1413 Tishrei	1514 Tishrei  EVE OF SUKKOT Light candles at 5:54 p.m.	1615 Tishrei  SUKKOT Light candles after 7:00 p.m.
1716 Tishrei SUKKOT Yom Tov ends at 6:58 p.m.	1817 Tishrei SUKKOT	1918 Tishrei SUKKOT	2019 Tishrei SUKKOT	2120 Tishrei SUKKOT	2221 Tishrei  HOSHANA RABBAH Light candles at 5:39 p.m.	2322 Tishrei SHEMINI ATZERET Light candles after 6:46 p.m.
2423 Tishrei SIMCHAT TORAH Yom Tov ends at 6:44 p.m.	2524 Tishrei	2625 Tishrei	2726 Tishrei	2827 Tishrei	2928 Tishrei  Light candles at 5:25 p.m.	3029 Tishrei BEREISHEET Shabbat ends at 6:33 p.m.
3130 Tishrei Rosh Chodesh Cheshvan						

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
			11 Kislev Rosh Chodesh Kislev	22 Kislev	33 Kislev  Light candles at 3:39 p.m.	44 Kislev TOLDOT Shabbat ends at 4:55 p.m.
55 Kislev	66 Kislev	77 Kislev	88 Kislev	99 Kislev	1010 Kislev  Light candles at 3:37 p.m.	1111 Kislev VAYEITZEI Shabbat ends at 4:53 p.m.
1212 Kislev	1313 Kislev	1414 Kislev	1515 Kislev	1616 Kislev	1717 Kislev  Light candles at 3:37 p.m.	1818 Kislev VAYISHLACH Shabbat ends at 4:55 p.m.
1919 Kislev	2020 Kislev	2121 Kislev	2222 Kislev	2323 Kislev	2424 Kislev  FIRST NIGHT OF CHANUKAH Light candles at 3:40 p.m.	2525 Kislev CHANUKAH VAYEISHEV Shabbat ends at 4:58 p.m.
2626 Kislev CHANUKAH	2727 Kislev CHANUKAH	2828 Kislev CHANUKAH	2929 Kislev CHANUKAH	3030 Kislev CHANUKAH Rosh Chodesh Tevet	311 Tevet  CHANUKAH Rosh Chodesh Tevet Light candles at 3:46 p.m.	TIMES ARE SHOWN FOR OXFORD DECEMBER 2027

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	11 Cheshvan Rosh Chodesh Cheshvan	22 Cheshvan	33 Cheshvan	44 Cheshvan	55 Cheshvan  Light candles at 4:13 p.m.	66 Cheshvan NOACH Shabbat ends at 5:22 p.m.
77 Cheshvan	88 Cheshvan	99 Cheshvan	1010 Cheshvan	1111 Cheshvan	1212 Cheshvan  Light candles at 4:01 p.m.	1313 Cheshvan LECH LECHA Shabbat ends at 5:12 p.m.
1414 Cheshvan	1515 Cheshvan	1616 Cheshvan	1717 Cheshvan	1818 Cheshvan	1919 Cheshvan  Light candles at 3:52 p.m.	2020 Cheshvan VAYEIRA Shabbat end at 5:04 p.m.
2121 Cheshvan	2222 Cheshvan	2323 Cheshvan	2424 Cheshvan	2525 Cheshvan	2626 Cheshvan  Light candles at 3:44 p.m.	2727 Cheshvan CHAYEI SARA Shabbat ends at 4:58 p.m.
2828 Cheshvan	2929 Cheshvan	3030 Cheshvan Rosh Chodesh Kislev				TIMES ARE SHOWN FOR OXFORD NOVEMBER 2027